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PUBLIC HEALTH  
IN THE  
U S S R

(A Statistical Handbook)

Moscow, Medgiz

1956

# FOREWORD

The handbook "Public Health in the USSR" has been compiled by the Division of Medical Statistics of the Ministry of Health USSR, according to the data of annual statistical reports on the networks, activities, and personnel of public health institutions of the Union Republics, and data furnished by the Central Statistics Administration of the USSR.

Section I of this handbook, "The Population of the USSR" and Section II, "Public Health in the USSR (all departments)", have been compiled according to the Central Statistics Administration of the USSR (certain data was taken from the statistical collection, "The National Economy of the USSR", published in 1956).

In these two sections, information for all years (including 1913) is given for the territories of the USSR at its 1955 boundaries.

In all other sections, which include only those institutions under the Ministry of Health USSR, data is given for the years 1940, 1950 and 1955, thus enabling the reader to judge the growth of public health during the Fifth Five-Year Plan, in comparison with the pre-war levels.

In using this handbook, it should be kept in mind, that for the year 1940, only network structure indexes are included for the Baltic Soviet Republics, the western oblasts of the Ukrainian and Belorussian SSR's and the western rayons of the Moldavian SSR, since reports compiled for 1940 by these republics, oblasts and rayons contained no information concerning the activities of public health establishments. In the data on the Ukrainian SSR the network structure indexes of the Izmail'skaya and Chernovitskaya Oblasts are not fully included.

In each section of this handbook, statistical indexes have been provided in accordance with the existing administrative and territorial divisions of the USSR; thus, the Krimskaya Oblast has been shown as part of the Ukrainian SSR, and the Karelian ASSR as part of the RSFSR.

All minor changes in network structure, personnel composition and other indexes pertaining to public health facilities, occurring between 1940 and 1955, in connection with changes in the administrative and territorial divisions, have not been taken into account in this handbook and have been left to be more accurately defined in the future. Hence, in all sections, with the exception of Sections I and II, of this handbook, all data has been omitted dealing with the institutions and medical cadre in the rayons of the territories of the Ukrainian and the Belorussian SSR's, which in 1945, were incorporated by treaty into the Polish People's Republic. Because of this, certain figures on the administrative structure of the Ministry of Health, Belorussian SSR for 1940 are higher than those given for the Belorussian SSR as shown in Section II (for all departments).

Network structure indexes are presented in this handbook as they existed on 31 December 1940, 1950 and 1955; and information concerning visits by patients to infirmaries (pages 104-112 ) for 1940, 1950 and 1955.

In the figures concerning hospital establishments and beds data is given on all hospital establishments, including military hospitals for disabled veterans of World War II, leprosaries and lupusaries, psychoneurological hospitals and asylums for the mentally ill, and are conditionally represented according to urban settlements, independent of territorial considerations.

Data on the over-all number of hospital establishments, hospital and nursery beds within the system of "Water Health Divisions" are presented in the handbook according to the Union Republics. Other figures on establishments of this system are included only in data for the USSR as a whole and not for individual republics.

On pages ( 65-80 ) under the table headings, "Allocation of Hospital Beds in Union Republics," hospital beds belonging to the "Water Health" establishments and military hospitals for disabled veterans of World War II



have not been classified according to specialities, but are indicated separately along with other beds, whose classifications have not been enumerated in the provided tables.

During the postwar years, and especially in the years of the Fifth Five-Year Plan, important changes have taken place in the organization of the public health structure. The network of outpatient hospitals and polyclinics has undergone specific modifications stemming from the unification of hospital and polyclinic establishments. In this handbook, the network of establishments offering outpatient service is given only for the year 1955, since the data for 1955 cannot be correlated with the figures for 1950 and 1940. In connection with these modifications it is impossible to evaluate with accuracy the development of specialized aid according to the data concerning specialized dispensaries, which, through the unification of hospitals and polyclinics, are sometimes included in the structure of hospitals as regular dispensary departments. In 1940 (and to a lesser extent in 1950) certain independent specialized medical centers (antituberculosis, dermatovenereal centers and others) were reorganized into dispensaries in some cases, and in others into the composition of a hospital as its dispensary department. Therefore, in order to correlate the present data with that of the past, concerning the specialization establishments, those dispensary departments which are connected with other institutions are also indicated.

The decrease in the number of lying-in homes is explained by their partial reorganization (especially the rural homes) into maternity departments of hospitals, which also shows a significant rise in the number of beds allotted to maternity and post natal patients.

The major reorganization within the network of antiepidemiology establishments has made it necessary in this handbook to limit statistics in this connection on the number of sanitary-epidemiology stations and their subordinate bacteriological laboratories. In this regard it is to be kept in mind that the sanitary-epidemiology stations of 1955 are not

qualitatively identical with those existing in 1950 and particularly with those of 1940, since the antiepidemiological establishments (antimalaria, disinfection and other stations) functioned before as independent units. During 1954 and 1955 these were merged with the sanitary-epidemiology stations, thus the number of antiepidemiological establishments in the USSR decreased by 1955 to 5525, as compared to 7848 existing in 1940 and 8419 in 1950. At the same time, the number of persons employed as physicians in these establishments increased from 8455 in 1940 to 21,870 in 1950 and to 24,273 in 1955.

In using the tables in Section IV, "Establishments for the Training of Medical Cadre and the Scientific Research Institutes," it should be remembered that in 1948 and 1949 the length of courses in the medical and pharmaceutical institutions were increased. As a result, a decrease in the number of graduates from these institutions is noticeable for the past years.

During the past few years, the Ministry of Health USSR published data on the preceding years, concerning the network of public health establishments and cadre. Therefore, certain numerical indexes in this handbook may differ from those previously published.

The Division of Medical Statistics, Ministry of Health USSR requests that all comments on the contents and the compass of this handbook be brought to the attention of the Ministry, whose address is Moscow, Rakhmanovskiy pereulok, 3, Division of Medical Statistics. All comments will be taken into consideration in future publications.

Division of Medical Statistics of  
the Ministry of Health USSR

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I. THE POPULATION OF THE USSR



## FIGURES FOR THE POPULATION OF THE USSR (in millions)

	<u>Total Population</u>	<u>Including</u>		<u>Percentage of Total Population</u>	
		<u>Urban Population</u>	<u>Rural Population</u>	<u>Urban Population</u>	<u>Rural Population</u>
1913 within the present borders of the USSR	159.2	28.1	131.1	17.6	82.4
1913 within the borders of the USSR up to September 17, 1939	139.3	24.7	114.6	17.7	82.3
1926 (according to the census taken on 17 December)	147.0	26.3	120.7	17.9	82.1
1939 (according to the census taken on 17 January)	170.6	56.1	114.5	32.9	67.1
1940 (estimate) <sup>1</sup>	191.7	60.6	131.1	31.6	68.4
April 1946 (estimate)	200.2	87.0	113.2	43.4	56.6

<sup>1</sup> Included are the western oblasts of the Ukrainian SSR and Belorussian SSR but not including those rayons which were incorporated by treaty into Poland in 1945 with a population of 1.4 million), Moldavian SSR, Lithuanian SSR, Latvian SSR and Estonian SSR

## POPULATION FIGURES OF UNION REPUBLICS

	Population Figures (estimate), in millions	
	<u>1940</u>	<u>April 1956</u>
USSR	191.7	200.2
RSFSR	108.4*	113.2
Ukrainian SSR	41.0**	40.6
Belorussian SSR	9.2	8.0
Uzbek SSR	6.3	7.3
Kazakh SSR	6.2	8.5
Georgian SSR	3.6	4.0
Azerbaijani SSR	3.2	3.4
Lithuanian SSR	2.9	2.7
Moldavian SSR	2.5	2.7
Latvian SSR	1.9	2.0
Kirgiz SSR	1.5	1.9
Tadzhik SSR	1.5	1.8
Armenian SSR	1.3	1.6
Turkmen SSR	1.2	1.4
Estonian SSR	1.0	1.1

\* Including the Karelian ASSR

\*\* Including the Krimskaya Oblast.

## BIRTH RATE, DEATH RATE AND NET GROWTH OF THE POPULATION OF THE USSR

<u>Years</u>	<u>Number of Births per 1,000 Inhabitants</u>	<u>Number of Deaths per 1,000 Inhabitants</u>	<u>Net Growth of Population per 1,000 Inhabitants</u>
1913	47.0	30.2	16.8
1926	44.0	20.3	23.7
1940	31.7	18.3	13.4
1950	26.5	9.6	16.9
1951	26.8	9.6	17.2
1952	26.4	9.3	17.1
1953	24.9	9.0	15.9
1954	26.5	8.9	17.6
1955	25.6	8.2	17.4

In connection with the development of public health and further improvements in the standard of living of workers, the over-all death rate of the population in 1955 decreased by 2.2 times in comparison with 1940 and 3.7 times in comparison with 1913.

II. PUBLIC HEALTH IN THE USSR  
( ALL DEPARTMENTS )

## PHYSICIANS IN THE USSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			
	<u>1913</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
All physicians - absolute figures (not including military personnel)	23,143	140,769	247,346	310,186
Per 10,000 inhabitants	1.5	7	14	16

## HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE USSR

	<u>1913</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Number of establishments (not including hospitals)	4,554*	13,793	18,253	24,428
Number of beds (in thousands)	207.3	790.9	1010.7	1288.5
Per 10,000 inhabitants	13	41	55	65
Number of beds for maternity patients and post-natal cases (in thousands)	7.5	112.8	122.2	144.9

CONSULTATION CENTERS FOR WOMEN AND CHILDREN IN THE USSR  
(Independent and Subordinate to Other Establishments)

	<u>1913</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Number of consultation centers	9	6,301	9,374	13,429

\* The number of establishments has been given according to the territory within the borders existing on 17 September 1939; the number of beds in them is 175,700.

## CHILDREN'S NURSERIES AND CHILDREN'S KINDERGARTENS IN THE USSR

	<u>1913</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Number of places in permanent children's nurseries (in thousands)	0.55	859	777	906
Including:				
In cities and city type settlements	0.55	559	512	623
In rural areas	--	300	265	283
Number of children in kindergartens (in thousands)	4	1,172	1,169	1,713
Including:				
In cities and city type settlements	4	906	958	1,410
In rural areas	--	266	211	303

1. Not including seasonal children's nurseries, which had more than two million places in 1955, or summer camps for children, which in 1955 accommodated 565,000 pre-school age children.

## POSTS OF POLICE SERVICE IN THE USSR

	<u>1913</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Number of posts	4,539	42,857	63,537	68,203

## SANATORIUMS IN THE USSR

According to data gathered on August 15  
of the following years

	<u>1939</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Number of sanatoriums for adults and children	1,828	2,070	2,178
Beds in these (in thousands)	239	255	284
Over-all number of sanatoriums for children	972	1,027	1,095
Beds in these (in thousands)	97	95	106
Number of rest homes	1,270	891	939
Beds in these (in thousands)	195	128	160

## PHYSICIANS IN THE USSR AND IN UNION REPUBLICS

Number of Physicians (including Military personnel)

	<u>absolute figures</u>			<u>per 10,000 inhabitants</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	140,769	247,346	310,186	7	14	16
Including:						
RSFSR	82,165	148,920	183,401	8	14	16
Ukrainian SSR	33,364	48,626	60,899	8	13	15
Belorussian SSR	4,238	6,253	8,183	5	8	10
Uzbek SSR	2,814	6,105	8,303	4	10	11
Kazakh SSR	2,502	6,151	9,226	4	9	11
Georgian SSR	4,726	9,379	11,491	13	26	29
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	3,083	5,892	6,817	10	20	20
Lithuanian SSR	1,385	2,716	3,797	5	11	14
Moldavian SSR	990	2,340	2,818	4	10	11
Latvian SSR	1,672	2,843	4,080	9	15	20
Kirgiz SSR	533	1,669	2,217	4	10	12
Tadzhik SSR	589	1,199	1,691	4	8	10
Armenian SSR	929	2,340	3,067	7	17	19
Turkmen SSR	895	1,514	1,944	7	13	14
Estonian SSR	874	1,399	2,252	9	13	20

## BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS IN THE USSR AND IN UNION REPUBLICS

Number of Beds (Excluding Military Hospitals)

	<u>Absolute Figures (in thousands)</u>				<u>Per 10,000 Inhabitants</u>			
	<u>1913</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1913</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	207.3	790.9	1010.7	1288.5	13	41	55	65
Including:								
RSFSR	133.1	482.0	609.8	761.3	15	44	59	68
Ukrainian SSR	47.7	157.6	194.2	248.1	14	36	51	61
Belorussian SSR	6.4	29.6	32.0	41.5	9	32	41	52
Uzbek SSR	1.0	20.3	32.0	40.2	2	32	50	55
Kazakh SSR	1.8	25.4	35.5	55.4	3	42	51	66
Georgian SSR	2.1	13.3	19.4	23.9	8	37	54	60
Azerbaijani SSR	1.1	12.6	17.0	20.5	5	39	58	61
Lithuanian SSR	2.2	8.9	10.8	15.9	8	30	42	60
Moldavian SSR	2.5	6.1	10.8	15.3	12	25	45	57
Latvian SSR	6.2	12.0	14.0	18.8	25	63	71	93
Kirgiz SSR	0.1	3.8	7.1	9.3	1	26	41	49
Tadzhik SSR	0.1	4.5	6.8	9.2	0.4	30	45	52



Number of Beds (Not Including Hospitals) (continued)

	<u>Absolute Figures (in thousands)</u>				<u>Per 10,000 Inhabitants</u>			
	<u>1913</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1913</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Armenian SSR	0.2	4.1	6.5	9.3	2	32	47	58
Turkmen SSR	0.3	5.6	7.5	9.9	3	44	62	73
Estonian SSR	2.5	5.1	7.3	9.9	26	48	67	86

HOSPITAL BEDS AND PHYSICIANS IN OBLASTS OF THE USSR FOR 1955

	<u>Number of Hospital Beds (Excluding Military Hospitals)</u>		<u>Number of Physicians (Excluding Military Personnel)</u>	
	<u>Absolute Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000 Inhabitants</u>	<u>Absolute Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000 Inhabitants</u>
USSR	1,288,489	65	310,186	16
RSFSR	761,231	68	183,401	16
Altayskiy kray	12,157	47	2,029	8
Krasnodarskiy kray	18,082	50	5,502	15
Krasnoyarskiy kray	15,660	64	2,787	11
Primorskiy kray	9,676	75	2,058	16
Stavropol'skiy kray	9,625	55	2,400	19
Khabarovskiy kray	9,916	87	2,013	18

	<u>Number of Hospital Beds</u> <u>(Excluding Military Hospitals)</u>		<u>Number of Physicians</u> <u>(Excluding Military Personnel)</u>	
	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>
Amurskaya oblast	5,295	72	899	12
Arzamasenskaya oblast	3,775	36	565	5
Arkhangel'skaya oblast	9,945	83	1,586	13
Astrakhanskaya oblast	5,763	83	1,881	27
Balashovskaya oblast	4,250	44	892	9
Belgorodskaya oblast	4,050	34	659	6
Bryanskaya oblast	6,980	45	1,149	7
Velikolukskaya oblast	4,040	62	577	9
Vladimirskaia oblast	8,271	61	1,358	10
Vologodskaya oblast	9,162	71	1,022	8
Voronezhskaya oblast	8,688	46	2,596	14
Gor'kovskaya oblast	17,852	75	4,343	18
Groznienskaya oblast	4,075	72	983	17
Ivanovskaya oblast	10,200	76	2,276	17
Irkutskaya oblast	12,011	69	2,890	17
Kaliningradskaya oblast	9,585	90	1,146	19

	<u>Number of Hospitals Beds</u> <u>(Excluding Military Hospitals)</u>		<u>Number of Physicians</u> <u>(Excluding Military Personnel)</u>	
	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>
Kalinskaya oblast	11,774	77	1,633	10
Kaluzhskaya oblast	5,354	60	894	10
Kamenskaya oblast	6,328	47	1,156	9
Kamchatskaya oblast	1,459	70	351	17
Kemerovskaya oblast	18,174	70	2,877	11
Kirovskaya oblast	12,469	65	1,521	8
Kostromskaya oblast	5,937	66	797	9
Kuybyshevskaya oblast	15,633	71	4,089	19
Kurganskaya oblast	4,850	50	687	7
Kurskaya oblast	7,250	50	1,331	9
Leningradskaya oblast, including the City of Leningrad	43,071	99	17,653	41
City of Leningrad	34,298	197	15,532	49
Lipetskaya oblast	5,009	44	911	8
Magadanskaya oblast	3,195	134	696	29

	<u>Number of Hospital Beds</u> (Excluding Military Hospitals)		<u>Number of Physicians</u> (Excluding Military Personnel)	
	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>
Molotovskaya oblast	22,718	79	4,005	14
Moskovskaya oblast, including city of Moscow	93,048	86	38,366	35
City of Moscow	49,238	102	28,900	60
Murmanskaya oblast	3,913	83	1,081	23
Novgorodskaya oblast	4,753	66	765	11
Novosibirskaya oblast	13,761	63	3,233	15
Omskaya oblast	9,649	61	2,663	17
Orlovskaya oblast	4,760	52	624	7
Penzakaya oblast	7,951	53	1,262	8
Pskovskaya oblast	3,717	66	600	11
Rostovskaya oblast	12,077	62	4,457	23
Ryazan'skaya oblast	9,532	68	1,367	10
Saratovskaya oblast	12,900	75	4,097	24
Sakhalinskaya oblast	6,470	95	1,205	18
Sverdlovskaya oblast	31,256	84	5,932	16

	<u>Number of Hospital Beds</u> <u>(Excluding Military Hospitals)</u>		<u>Number of Physicians</u> <u>(Excluding Military Personnel)</u>	
	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>
Smolenskaya oblast	7,430	84	1,388	12
Stalingradskaya oblast	10,788	74	2,674	18
Tambovskaya oblast	7,774	52	1,336	9
Tomskaya oblast	7,130	96	1,471	20
Tuvinskaya Autonomous oblast	1,240	75	183	11
Tul'skaya oblast	9,766	65	1,451	10
Tyumenskaya oblast	6,065	56	1,003	9
Ulyanovskaya oblast	6,213	55	983	9
Chelyabinskaya oblast	21,750	79	4,017	15
Chitinskaya oblast	7,175	72	1,356	14
Chkalovskaya oblast	10,392	59	1,987	11
Yaroslavskaya oblast	10,276	75	1,915	14
Bashkir ASSR	15,368	48	2,898	9
Buriat Mongolian ASSR	4,395	68	754	12
Dagestan ASSR	5,115	57	1,078	12

	Numbers of Hospital Beds (Excluding Military Hospitals)		Number of Physicians (Excluding Military Personnel)	
	<u>Absolute Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000 Inhabitants</u>	<u>Absolute Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000 Inhabitants</u>
Kabardinskaya ASSR	1,810	51	472	13
Karelskaya ASSR	5,469	90	871	14
Komi ASSR	5,835	88	1,043	16
Mari ASSR	3,575	56	537	8
Mordovian ASSR	4,275	43	637	7
North Ossetian ASSR	3,210	69	1,034	22
Tatar ASSR	16,700	60	4,285	15
Udmurt ASSR	7,915	62	1,567	12
Chuvash ASSR	4,560	42	774	7
Yakut ASSR	4,931	103	771	16
UKRAINIAN SSR	248,134	61	60,899	15
Kievskaya oblast	18,145	68	8,895	33
Vinnitskaya oblast	10,085	47	2,120	10
Volynskaya oblast	3,800	43	651	7

	<u>Number of Hospital Beds</u> <u>(Excluding Military Hospitals)</u>		<u>Number of Physicians</u> <u>(Excluding Military Personnel)</u>	
	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>
Voroshilovgradskaya oblast	16,180	73	2,699	12
Dnepropetrovskaya oblast	17,755	72	4,688	19
Drogobychskaya oblast	4,760	56	894	11
Zhitomirskaya oblast	6,819	43	1,188	8
Zakarpatskaya oblast	4,815	52	897	10
Zaporozhskaya oblast	8,947	64	1,897	14
Krymskaya oblast	8,800	79	3,704	33
Kirovogradskaya oblast	5,870	49	1,067	9
L'vovskaya oblast	11,025	89	2,712	22
Nikolayevskaya oblast	5,300	53	1,085	11
Odesskaya oblast	14,834	77	5,008	26
Poltavskaya oblast	7,745	47	1,522	9
Rovensskaya oblast	3,850	42	694	8
Stalinskaya oblast	31,390	80	5,871	15
Stanislavskaya oblast	5,265	48	1,117	10

	<u>Number of Hospital Beds</u> <u>(Excluding Military Hospitals)</u>		<u>Number of Physicians</u> <u>(Excluding Military Personnel)</u>	
	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>
Sumskaya oblast	7,700	51	1,274	8
Ternopol'skaya oblast	4,775	44	746	7
Kharkovskaya oblast	18,090	74	6,534	27
Khersonskaya oblast	6,070	76	908	11
Khmel'nitskaya oblast	6,486	40	1,116	7
Cherkasskaya oblast	6,843	46	1,225	8
Chernigovskaya oblast	7,450	48	1,253	8
Chernovitskaya oblast	5,335	70	1,134	15
BELORUSSIAN SSR	41,525	52	8,183	10
Minskaya Oblast	9,020	56	2,761	17
Brestskaya oblast	5,875	49	965	8
Vitebskaya oblast	5,355	59	1,160	13
Gomel'skaya oblast	6,050	46	1,135	9
Grodenskaya oblast	4,785	50	692	7
Mogilevskaya oblast	6,315	56	977	9
Molodechnenskaya oblast	4,125	49	493	6



	<u>Number of Hospital Beds</u> <u>(Excluding Military Hospitals)</u>		<u>Number of Physicians</u> <u>(Excluding Military Personnel)</u>	
	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>	<u>Absolute</u> <u>Figures</u>	<u>Per 10,000</u> <u>Inhabitants</u>
Uzbek SSR	40,147	55	8,303	11
Kazakh SSR	55,411	66	9,226	11
Georgian SSR	23,924	60	11,491	29
Azerbaijan SSR	20,490	61	6,817	20
Lithuanian SSR	15,930	60	3,797	14
Moldavian SSR	15,270	57	2,818	11
Latvian SSR	16,792	93	4,080	20
Kirgiz SSR	9,285	49	2,217	12
Tadzhik SSR	9,187	52	1,691	10
Armenian SSR	9,327	58	3,067	19
Turkmen SSR	9,936	73	1,944	14
Estonian SSR	9,900	86	2,252	20

WORKERS AND WHITE COLLAR WORKERS ENGAGED IN THE NATIONAL  
ECONOMY OF THE USSR AND IN PUBLIC HEALTH SERVICE, BASED  
ON YEARLY AVERAGES (in thousands)

	<u>1928</u>	<u>1932</u>	<u>1937</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1945</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total for the national economy	10,790	22,601	26,744	31,192	27,263	38,895	48,358
Including public health service	399	669	1,127	1,507	1,419	2,051	2,627

PERCENTAGE OF WOMEN WORKERS AND WHITE COLLAR WORKERS ENGAGED  
IN THE NATIONAL ECONOMY OF THE USSR AND IN PUBLIC HEALTH  
SERVICE (PERCENTAGE OF THE GENERAL NUMBER OF WORKERS AND  
WHITE COLLAR WORKERS)

	<u>1929</u>	<u>On 1 January 1940</u>	<u>On 1 October 1950</u>	<u>On 1 October 1955</u>
Total for the national economy	27	38	47	45
Including public health service	65	76	84	85

RATES OF GROWTH OF PUBLIC HEALTH FACILITIES AS ESTABLISHED BY DIRECTIVES  
OF THE 20TH CONGRESS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY SOVIET UNION FOR 1960 IN  
COMPARISON WITH 1950 AND 1940

	1960 as a Percentage of 1955	1960 as a Percentage of 1950	1960 as a Percentage of 1940
Number of hospital beds	128	163	209
Number of available spaces in permanent children's nurseries	144	168	152
Number of children in kindergartens	145	214	213
Number of available spaces in sanatoriums	110	123	120
Number of available spaces in rest homes	113	144	88

III. MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN ESTABLISH -  
MENTS UNDER THE MINISTRIES OF  
HEALTH USSR AND UNION REPUBLICS

## PHYSICIANS (URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS)

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	122,949	217,759	269,734
Including:			
RSFSR	70,793	129,927	157,062
Ukrainian SSR	29,547	43,305	53,921
Belorussian SSR	4,245	5,637	7,269
Uzbek SSR	2,561	5,647	7,569
Kazakh SSR	2,144	5,173	7,915
Georgian SSR	4,172	8,426	10,185
Azerbaydzhan SSR	2,788	5,448	6,197
Lithuanian SSR	622	2,256	3,389
Moldavian SSR	919	2,112	2,609
Latvian SSR	1,595	2,433	3,475
Kirgiz SSR	517	1,632	2,101
Tadzhik SSR	567	1,173	1,627
Armenian SSR	850	2,185	2,844
Turkmen SSR	817	1,301	1,720
Estonian SSR	812	1,104	1,851

## PHYSICIANS IN URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>					
	<u>in Urban Areas</u>			<u>in Rural Areas</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	104,032	182,795	233,262	18,917	34,964	36,472
Including:						
RSFSR	61,015	110,317	137,418	9,778	19,610	19,644
Ukrainian SSR	25,650	36,220	46,517	3,897	7,085	7,404
Belorussian SSR	3,567	4,726	6,224	778	911	1,045
Uzbek SSR	2,005	4,620	6,384	556	1,027	1,185
Kazakh SSR	1,554	3,786	6,008	590	1,387	1,907
Georgian SSR	3,212	6,653	8,356	960	1,773	1,829
Azerbaijani SSR	2,238	4,776	5,636	550	672	561
Lithuanian SSR	82	1,865	2,862	540	391	527
Moldavian SSR	665	1,526	1,974	254	586	635
Latvian SSR	1,262	2,181	3,161	333	252	314
Kirgiz SSR	328	1,157	1,598	189	475	503
Tadzhik SSR	433	979	1,407	134	194	220

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>					
	<u>In Urban Centers</u>			<u>In Rural Areas</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Armenian SSR	704	1,815	2,465	146	370	379
Turkmen SSR	749	1,193	1,586	68	108	134
Estonian SSR	668	981	1,666	144	123	185

## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATIONS IN THE USSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			Note
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Total	122,949	217,759	269,734	
Including:				
Therapists	37,479	49,487	68,328	Included are therapists, physio-therapists, infectionists, surgeons, traumatologists, orthopedists, oncologists, urologists
Surgeons	11,207	19,775	28,316	
Obstetricians and gynecologists	9,490	14,682	20,669	
Pediatricians	17,318	28,076	38,108	
Oculists	3,212	4,950	7,285	
Otolaryngologists	2,269	3,930	6,087	
Neuropathologists	2,726	4,429	6,489	

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Psychiatrists	2,255	2,691	4,086	Note: Included are sanitation physicians, epidemiologists, malaria specialists, bacterio- logists disinfectionists, helminthologists
Phthisiologists	3,340	8,252	11,445	
Dermatovenereologists	4,266	8,092	8,524	
Roentgenologists	2,348	5,407	9,240	
Physioculturists	222	707	1,316	
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	11,121	19,129	23,921	
Including:				
Sanitation Physicians	4,390	8,856	10,933	
Epidemiologists	2,260	4,633	6,213	
Stomatologists	5,139	9,214	10,938	
In addition to these: dentists	12,839	15,579	19,145	

## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE RSFSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Total	70,793	129,927	157,062	
Including:				
Therapists	20,694	28,834	39,580	Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists



	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Surgeons	6,682	11,709	16,390	Note: Included are surgeons, traumatologists, orthopedists oncologists, urologists
Obstetricians and gynecologists	5,492	8,667	11,967	
Pediatricians	10,936	17,774	23,364	
Oculists	1,879	2,949	4,249	
Otolaryngologists	1,287	2,386	3,625	
Neuropathologists	1,566	2,749	3,879	
Psychiatrists	1,542	1,773	2,615	
Phthisiologists	1,941	4,822	6,231	
Dermatovenereologists	2,265	4,311	4,591	
Röntgenologists	1,402	3,276	5,535	
Physioculturists	151	411	815	
Sanitary-antilepidemic Groups	6,390	11,655	14,102	Included are sanitation physicians, epidemiologists, malaria specialists, bacteriologists, disinfectionists, helminthologists
Including:				
Sanitation Physicians	2,439	5,554	6,676	
Epidemiologists	1,392	2,999	3,536	
Stomatologists	1,716	4,077	4,919	
In addition to these: dentists	7,752	9,777	12,137	

## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE UKRAINIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Total	29,547	43,305	53,921	
Including:				
Therapists	8,646	10,516	13,774	Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists,
Surgeons	2,856	4,464	6,077	
Obstetricians and gynecologists	2,296	3,120	4,204	Included are surgeons, tra- umatologists, ortho-edists, oncologists, urologists
Pediatricians	3,865	5,132	7,069	
Oculists	755	1,008	1,388	
Otolaryngologists	608	847	1,266	
Neuropathologists	777	977	1,412	
Psychiatrists	467	502	766	
Phthisiologists	895	1,971	2,776	
Dermatovenereologists	1,033	1,833	1,721	
Roentgenologists	546	1,121	1,811	
Physioculturists	30	150	243	

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Sanitary Antiepidemic group	2,548	3,483	4,193
Including:			
Sanitation Physicians	1,127	1,786	2,120
Epidemiologists	480	699	926
Stomatologists	2,521	2,758	2,946
In addition to these:			
dentists	1,580	2,771	3,225

Note: Included are sanitation physicians, epidemiologists, malaria specialists, bacteriologists disinfectionists, helminthologists

# PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE BELORUSSIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	4,245	5,637	7,269
Including:			
Therapists	1,700	996	1,946
Surgeons	318	470	763
Obstetricians and gynecologists	316	382	609
Pediatricians	510	571	917
Oculists	114	124	271

Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists

Included are surgeons, traumatologists, orthopedists, oncologists, urologists

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Otolaryngologists	82	90	170
Neuropathologists	79	100	191
Psychiatrists	82	62	107
Phthisiologists	102	217	333
Dermatovenereologists	107	202	234
Roentgenologists	74	136	259
Physioculturists	2	18	35
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	327	491	619
Including:			
Sanitation Physicians	161	247	234
Epidemiologists	64	88	168
Stomatologists	148	86	121
In addition to these: dentists	1,029	867	1,155

Note: Included are physicians,  
epidemiologists, malaria  
specialists, bacteriologists  
disinfectionists, helminthologists

## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATIONS IN THE UZBEK SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Total	2,561	5,647	7,569	
Including:				
Therapists	902	1,475	1,998	Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists
Surgeons	226	483	738	
Obstetricians and gynecologists	220	418	600	Included are surgeons, trau- matologists, orthopedists
Pediatricians	323	683	1,015	oncologists, urologists
Oculists	63	119	227	
Otolaryngologists	40	90	135	
Neuropathologists	44	102	157	
Psychiatrists	29	42	75	
Phthisiologists	51	213	388	
Dermatovenereologists	118	275	380	
Roentgenologists	44	106	227	
Physioculturists	3	9	25	

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	235	626	871	Note: Included are physicians, epidemiologists, malaria specialists, bacteriologists, helminthologists, disinfectionists
Including:				
Sanitation Physicians	60	241	333	
Epidemiologists	36	150	242	
Stomatologists	33	96	78	
In addition to these: dentists	317	427	485	

## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE KAZAKH SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Total	2,144	5,173	7,915	
Including:				
Therapists	795	1,072	1,964	Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists, Included are surgeons, traumatologists, orthopedists, oncologists, urologists
Surgeons	188	477	979	
Obstetricians and gynecologists	158	391	678	
Pediatricians	282	699	1,161	

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Oculists	56	117	193
Otolaryngologists	30	76	131
Neuropathologists	33	57	144
Psychiatrists	26	32	99
Phthsiologists	68	191	345
Dermatovenereologists	89	260	321
Roentgenologists	37	137	267
Physioculturists	5	15	24
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	159	424	899
Including:			
Sanitation physicians	70	199	425
Epidemiologists	33	126	335
Stomatologists	50	111	152
In addition to these: dentists	235	270	457

Note: Included are physicians,  
epidemiologists, malaria  
specialists, bacteriologists,  
helmintologists, disinfectionists

## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATIONS IN THE GEORGIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Total	4,172	8,426	10,185	
Including:				
Therapists	1,616	2,506	2,947	Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists
Surgeons	302	643	859	Included are surgeons, trau- matologists, orthopedists oncologists, urologists
Obstetricians and gynecologists	299	485	646	
Pediatricians	432	956	1,138	
Oculists	68	119	176	
Otolaryngologists	54	137	197	
Neuropathologists	52	140	183	
Psychiatrists	40	76	108	
Phthisiologists	96	241	307	
Dermatovenereologists	203	357	364	
Roentgenologists	76	165	253	
Physioculturists	12	38	66	



	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	480	714	900	Note: Included are physicians, epidemiologists, malaria specialists, bacteriologists, helminthologists, disinfectionists
Including:				
Sanitation Physicians	120	228	290	
Epidemiologists	85	110	235	
Stomatologists	387	913	1,188	
In addition to these: dentists	156	122	177	

## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATIONS IN THE AZERBAIDZHAN SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Total	2,788	5,448	6,197	
Including:				
Therapists	954	1,365	1,667	Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists
Surgeons	168	421	538	
Obstetricians and gynecologists	251	332	450	Included are surgeons, traumatologists, orthopedists, oncologists, urologists
Pediatricians	414	834	1,054	

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Oculists	86	169	220
Otolaryngologists	51	90	132
Neuropathologists	39	76	112
Psychiatrists	17	41	54
Phthisiologists	49	140	207
Dermatovenereologists	131	257	206
Roentgenologists	63	136	192
Physioculturists	4	10	16
Sanitary-Antiepidemic group	302	597	716
Including:			
Sanitation Physicians	78	265	275
Epidemiologists	84	129	206
Stomatologists	127	116	115
In addition to these: dentists	253	541	526

Note: Included are physicians, epidemiologists, malaria specialists, bacteriologists, helminthologists, disinfectionists

## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE LITHUANIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	622	2,256	3,389
Including:			
Therapists	354	318	742
Surgeons	38	123	288
Obstetricians and Gynecologists	37	108	259
Pediatricians	29	157	355
Oculists	18	32	60
Otolaryngologists	4	28	56
Neuropathologists	8	19	50
Psychiatrists	-	27	31
Phthisiologists	22	68	154
Dermatovenereologists	19	69	114
Röntgenologists	6	34	105
Physiculturists	1	3	9

Note: Included are therapists,  
physiotherapists, infectionists

Included are surgeons, trau-  
matologists, orthopedists oncologists,  
urologists

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	78	90	155

Note: Included are physicians, epidemiologists, malaria specialists, bacteriologists, helminthologists, disinfectionists

Including:

Sanitation Physicians	75	37	67
Epidemiologists	1	41	62
Stomatologists	-	520	663
In addition to these: dentists	142	24	45

PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE MOLDAVIAN SSR

Number of Physicians

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	919	2,112	2,609

Including:

Therapists	397	441	619
Surgeons	78	184	206
Obstetricians and gynecologists	59	134	180
Pediatricians	78	204	303

Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists

Included are surgeons, traumatologists, orthopedists oncologists, urologists

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Oculists	16	52	97
Otolaryngologists	12	28	59
Neuropathologists	9	38	64
Psychiatrists	14	27	32
Phthisiologists	11	82	124
Dermatovenereologists	51	98	112
Roentgenologists	15	69	126
Physioculturists	-	13	12
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	70	204	219
Including:			
Sanitation Physicians	43	45	66
Epidemiologists	10	63	71
Stomatologists	34	66	71
In addition to these:			
dentists	61	112	123

Note: Included are physicians,  
epidemiologists, malaria  
specialists, bacteriologists,  
helminthologists, disinfectionists

## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE LATVIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	1,595	2,433	3,475
Including:			
Therapists	210	436	751
Surgeons	96	221	354
Obstetricians and gynecologists	84	129	236
Pediatricians	66	250	428
Oculists	26	47	68
Otolaryngologists	34	38	67
Neuropathologists	40	37	76
Psychiatrists	3	32	66
Phthisiologists	17	103	206
Dermatovenereologists	63	86	98
Roentgenologists	18	58	126
Physioculturists	-	3	19

Note: Included are therapists,  
physiotherapists, infectionists

Included are surgeons, trau-  
matologists, orthopedists oncolo-  
gists, urologists

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	84	114	191
Including:			
Sanitation Physicians	62	42	80
Epidemiologists	-	33	57
Stomatologists	11	308	428
In addition to these: dentists	830	83	126

Note: Included are physicians, epidemiologists, malaria specialists, bacteriologists, disinfectionists, helminthologists

#### PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE KIRGIZ SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	517	1,632	2,101
Including:			
Therapists	206	346	464
Surgeons	40	136	217
Obstetricians and gynecologists	36	124	184
Pediatricians	53	152	273

Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists

Included are surgeons, traumatologists, orthopedists, oncologists, urologists

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Oculist	15	44	63
Otolaryngologists	5	27	49
Neuropathologists	5	29	36
Psychiatrists	-	17	24
Phthysicologists	6	40	70
Dermatovenereologists	18	97	109
Röntgenologists	19	47	70
Physioculturists	3	7	8
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	42	127	214
Including:			
Sanitation Physicians	20	35	53
Epidemiologists	8	38	91
Stomatologists	15	19	25
In addition to these:			
dentists	66	78	117

Note: Included are physicians,  
epidemiologists, malaria  
specialists, bacteriologists,  
helminthologists, disinfectionists



## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE TADZHIK SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>			
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	
Total	567	1,173	1,627	
Including:				
Therapists	250	196	380	Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists
Surgeons	45	80	213	Included are surgeons, trau- matologists, orthopedists oncologists, urologists
Obstetricians and gynecologists	38	87	153	
Pediatricians	60	142	184	
Oculists	12	22	48	
Otolaryngologists	7	16	35	
Neuropathologists	5	28	41	
Psychiatrists	-	8	9	
Phthisiologists	10	24	54	
Dermatovenereologists	27	50	66	
Roentgenologists	8	23	50	
Physioculturist	3	2	8	

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	81	104	173
Including:			
Sanitation Physicians	23	19	70
Epidemiologists	6	26	48
Stomatologists	6	14	10
In addition to these: dentists	58	109	120

Note: Included are physicians, epidemiologists, malaria specialists, bacteriologists, helminthologists, disinfectionists

#### PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE ARMENIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	850	2,185	2,844
Including:			
Therapists	202	541	721
Surgeons	59	178	242
Obstetricians and gynecologists	68	147	232
Pediatricians	100	275	406

Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists

Included are surgeons, traumatologists, orthopedists, oncologists, urologists

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Oculists	24	61	85
Otolaryngologists	19	41	79
Neuropathologists	17	41	63
Psychiatrists	9	23	40
Phthisiologists	22	59	91
Dermatovenereologists	40	87	83
Roentgenologists	15	65	100
Physioculturists	5	15	15
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	142	324	309
Including:			
Sanitation Physicians	37	82	106
Epidemiologists	34	81	111
Stomatologists	29	28	44
In addition to these: dentists	84	211	265

Note: Included are physicians,  
epidemiologists, malaris  
specialists, bacteriologists,  
disinfectionists, helminthologists

## PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE TURKMEN SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	817	1,301	1,720
Including:			
Therapists	276	253	356
Surgeons	54	87	194
Obstetricians and gynecologists	55	84	126
Pediatricians	103	120	199
Oculists	53	67	104
Otolaryngologists	12	18	39
Neuropathologists	19	17	35
Psychiatrists	14	12	22
Phthisiologists	19	28	53
Dermatovenereologists	45	70	76
Roentgenologists	14	27	62
Physioculturists	3	10	9

Note: Included are therapists,  
physiotherapists, infectionists

Included are surgeons, trau-  
matologists, orthopedists,  
oncologists, urologists

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	106	123	227
Including:			
Sanitation Physicians	31	30	72
Epidemiologists	23	35	93
Stomatologists	12	10	13
In addition to these:			
dentists	118	107	110

Note: Included are physicians, epidemiologists, malaria specialists, bacteriologists, helminthologists, disinfectionists

#### PHYSICIANS ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE ESTONIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Physicians</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	812	1,104	1,851
Including:			
Therapists	277	132	419
Surgeons	57	79	178
Obstetricians and gynecologists	81	74	143
Pediatricians	67	127	242

Note: Included are therapists, physiotherapists, infectionists

Included are surgeons, traumatologists, orthopedists, oncologists, urologists

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Oculists	27	20	36
Otolaryngologists	24	18	47
Neuropathologists	38	19	46
Psychiatrists	12	17	38
Phthsiologists	31	53	106
Dermatovenereologists	57	40	49
Roentgenologists	11	17	57
Physioculturists	-	3	12
Sanitary-Antiepidemic groups	77	73	133
Including:			
Sanitation Physicians	44	44	66
Epidemiologists	10	15	32
Stomatologists	50	92	165
In addition to these:			
dentists	158	80	77

Note: Included are physicians,  
epidemiologists, malaria  
specialists, bacteriologists,  
helminthologists, disinfectionists

**INTERMEDIATE MEDICAL PERSONNEL**  
(Urban Centers and Rural Areas)

	Number of Persons Listed as Intermediate Medical Personnel		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	433,953	647,700	845,066
Including:			
RSFSR	264,383	402,213	506,228
Ukrainian SSR	93,394	123,832	164,960
Belorussian SSR	18,338	22,532	28,196
Uzbek SSR	11,536	13,835	21,601
Kazakh SSR	11,243	17,792	27,938
Georgian SSR	8,593	16,080	22,370
Azerbaydzhan SSR	7,043	12,624	16,550
Lithuanian SSR	649	5,123	8,734
Moldavian SSR	2,382	7,362	10,293
Latvian SSR	3,369	5,704	8,723
Kirgiz SSR	2,552	4,672	6,403
Tadzhik SSR	2,651	3,329	4,625
Armenian SSR	2,183	4,283	6,550
Turkman SSR	4,370	4,878	6,456
Estonian SSR	1,267	3,441	5,439

## INTERMEDIATE MEDICAL PERSONNEL IN URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS

Numbers of Persons Listed as Intermediate Medical Personnel

	<u>in Urban Centers</u>			<u>in Rural Centers</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	279,097	415,330	563,532	154,856	232,370	281,534
Including:						
RSFSR	172,150	263,857	345,748	92,233	138,356	160,480
Ukrainian SSR	60,936	73,837	104,730	32,458	49,995	60,230
Belorussian SSR	11,862	13,832	18,004	6,476	8,700	10,192
Uzbek SSR	6,282	8,572	13,260	5,254	5,263	8,341
Kazakh SSR	5,685	10,348	15,815	5,558	7,444	12,123
Georgian SSR	5,324	10,363	14,511	3,269	5,717	7,859
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	5,000	9,072	11,878	2,043	3,552	4,672
Lithuanian SSR	100	4,097	6,904	549	1,026	1,830
Moldavian SSR	11,222	3,117	4,832	1,160	4,245	5,461
Latvian SSR	2,723	4,912	7,537	646	792	1,186
Kirgiz SSR	1,179	2,542	3,654	1,373	2,130	2,749



	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Tadzhik SSR	1,430	2,139	3,262	1,221	1,190	1,363
Armenian SSR	1,452	2,797	4,186	731	1,486	2,364
Turkmen SSR	2,662	3,165	4,773	1,708	1,713	1,683
Estonian SSR	1,090	2,680	4,438	177	761	1,001

## INTERMEDIATE MEDICAL PERSONNEL ACCORDING TO SPECIALIZATION IN THE USSR

Number of Persons Listed as Intermediate Medical Personnel

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	433,953	647,700	845,066
Including:			
Fel'dshers	75,883	146,946	165,840
Fel'dsher - Midwives	11,147	38,550	60,145
Midwives	64,173	61,630	76,233
Assistants of sanitation physicians and epidemiologists	8,637	15,561	17,998
Nurses	208,711	287,444	402,065
Medical laboratory technicians	10,814	22,236	33,330
X-ray technicians and x-ray laboratory technicians	3,169	6,616	10,695
Dental technicians	4,214	6,085	8,810

## PHARMACISTS (URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS)

	<u>Number of Pharmacists</u>					
	<u>With Higher Education</u>			<u>With Secondary Education</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	8,955	11,636	14,768	30,490	40,659	46,534
Including:						
RSFSR	2,275	4,289	5,450	18,077	26,154	29,265
Ukrainian SSR	4,458	4,259	4,965	4,378	6,813	7,761
Belorussian SSR	321	286	366	1,247	1,608	1,922
Uzbek SSSR	72	359	499	568	779	890
Kazakh SSR	50	217	341	590	1,113	1,178
Georgian SSR	364	697	1,009	2,131	720	1,168
Azerbaijani SSR	97	240	336	589	574	681
Lithuanian SSR	171	355	447	23	591	668
Moldavian SSR	254	207	283	157	215	294
Latvian SSR	405	254	452	1,409	675	855
Kirgiz SSR	17	57	83	155	275	464

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Tadzhik SSR	22	36	69	194	249	264
Armenian SSR	8	36	54	155	300	371
Turkmen SSR	18	30	41	174	210	309
Estonian SSR	463	314	373	643	384	444

IV. ESTABLISHMENTS FOR THE TRAINING OF  
MEDICAL CADRE AND SCIENTIFIC  
RESEARCH INSTITUTES UNDER THE  
MINISTRY OF HEALTH USSR

# ESTABLISHMENT FOR THE TRAINING OF MEDICAL CADRE AND SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH INSTITUTES

	<u>In 1940</u>	<u>In 1950</u>	<u>In 1955</u>
Number of higher educational institutions	72	73	76
Including medical institutes <sup>1</sup>	63	66	68
Number of secondary educational institutions	900	565	664
Number of students enrolled at the beginning of the academic year:			
In higher educational institutions	115,964	102,108	145,286
In the secondary educational institutions	222,882	112,842	200,871
Number of institutes for the advanced training of physicians	13	11	11
Number of physicians completed advanced training and having acquired a speciality (in institutes for the advance training of physicians, in medical institutes, and local centers)	13,645	20,748	23,362
Number of scientific research institutes <sup>2</sup>	251	256	228

<sup>1</sup> Including stomatology institutes

<sup>2</sup> The decrease in the number of scientific research institutes is a result their reorganization, that is, units having been merged with other similar units.

## TRAINING OF PHYSICIANS, PHARMACISTS AND INTERMEDIATE MEDICAL WORKERS

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1951</u>	<u>1952</u>	<u>1953</u>	<u>1954</u>	<u>1955</u>
Number of students enrolled:							
In medical institutes <sup>1</sup>	21,148	19,517	21,516	22,650	25,106	25,835	26,225
In pharmaceutical institutes <sup>2</sup>	1,279	1,368	1,466	1,492	1,970	2,067	2,121
In secondary medical educational establishments	97,287	43,050	50,852	53,279	67,763	74,500	78,159
Number of graduates:							
Medical institutes	15,814	16,580	16,913	16,020	13,037	14,488	13,541
Pharmaceutical institutes	561	1,765	1,534	1,218	129	1,204	1,219
Secondary medical educational establishments	84,054	49,477	32,079	37,302	40,363	45,729	51,299

<sup>1</sup> Including stomatology institutes. Data for pharmaceutical institutes not included.

<sup>2</sup> Figures on pharmaceutical institutes and pharmaceutical faculties of medical institutes included.

**SCIENTIFIC WORKERS IN HIGHER EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS,  
SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH INSTITUTES, MEDICAL PROPHYLACTIC  
ESTABLISHMENTS AND ORGANS OF PUBLIC HEALTH**

	<u>Number of Scientific Workers</u>		
	<u>1 January</u>	<u>1 October</u>	
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	21,243	22,939	27,500
Including: Doctors of Sciences	2,394	2,508	2,594
Candidates of Sciences	5,025	8,769	12,592
of the over-all number of scientific workers:			
Total in higher educational institutes	11,556	12,396	15,394
Including: Doctors of Sciences	1,515	1,657	1,677
Candidates of sciences	3,156	4,638	6,691
Total in scientific research institutes	9,687	9,413	10,014
Including: Doctors of sciences	879	721	763
Candidates of sciences	1,869	3,233	4,014
Total in medical prophylactic establishments and organs of public health	No inform- ation	1,130	2,092
Including: Doctors of sciences	No inform- ation	130	154
Candidates of science	No inform- ation	908	1,887

V. HOSPITAL AND OUTPATIENT-POLYCLINIC  
SERVICE IN URBAN AND RURAL  
MEDICAL-PROPHYLACTIC ESTABLISHMENTS  
UNDER THE MINISTRIES OF HEALTH  
USSR AND UNION REPUBLICS



**NETWORK OF MEDICAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
(URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS OF THE USSR)**

	<u>Number of Establishments</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
All hospital establishments	13,472	17,359	23,397
Including:			
City hospital establishments	5,851	7,056	9,064
Including:			
Oblast hospitals	--	133	156
City hospitals	4,352	2,429	3,343
Special hospitals	--	1,044	1,152
Rayon hospitals of rural rayons with centers in cities	--	1,429	1,491
Hospital dispensaries	131	794	1,677
Hospitals in scientific research institutes	116	120	123
Clinics in higher educational institutions	41	26	18
Lying-in homes	961	731	731
Leperatoriums and lupusatoriums	26	23	22
Psychoneurological hospitals and rest homes	207	179	239
Other city hospital establishments	17	148	112
Rural hospital establishments	7,621	10,303	14,333
Including:			
Rayon hospitals	2,104	2,556	2,532
District hospitals	4,499	7,126	11,288
Special hospitals	77	161	164
Hospital units attached to dispensaries	--	31	200
Lying-in homes	895	415	122
Other hospital establishments	46	14	27
In addition to these, out patient clinics having beds	750	270	49

NETWORK OF ESTABLISHMENTS OFFERING OUTPATIENT  
SERVICE (URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS OF THE USSR)

Number of establishments in 1955

All establishments	33,050
Including:	
Urban centers	16,094
Of these:	
Oblast hospitals	154
City hospitals	3,305
Rayon hospitals of rural rayons with centers in cities	1,482
Children's hospitals	590
Lying-in homes	728
Dispensaries of all types	2,208
Outpatient-polyclinic establishments not connected with hospitals	1,340
Medical health posts	6,037
Independent dental establishments	178
Outpatient polyclinic establishments in resorts	72
In rural areas	16,956
Of these:	
Rayon hospitals	2,523
District hospitals	11,283
Children's hospitals	8
Lying-in homes	110
Dispensaries of all types	213
Outpatient polyclinic establishments not connected with hospitals	2,819

HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
(URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL CENTERS)

	<u>Number of Hospital Establishments</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	13,472	17,359	23,297
Including:			
RSFSR	8,226	9,915	12,816
Ukrainian SSR	2,460	3,393	4,620
Belorussian SSR	555	678	849
Uzbek SSR	368	560	717
Kazakh SSR	586	756	1,405
Georgian SSR	303	466	594
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	215	322	446
Lithuanian SSR	77	176	270
Moldavian SSR	108	226	314
Latvian SSR	89	116	271
Kirgiz SSR	111	137	217
Tadzhik SSR	120	149	203
Armenian SSR	98	162	223
Turkmen SSR	98	148	220
Estonian SSR	58	155	232

ESTABLISHMENTS OFFERING OUTPATIENT SERVICE  
(URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS)

Number of Establishments in 1955

USSR	33,050
Including	
RSFSR	18,276
Ukrainian SSR	5,953
Belorussian SSR	1,181
Uzbek SSR	1,055
Kazakh SSR	1,575
Georgian SSR	1,239
Azerbaijani SSR	748
Lithuanian SSR	428
Moldavian SSR	336
Latvian SSR	424
Kirgiz SSR	262
Tadzhik SSR	237
Armenian SSR	334
Turkmen SSR	240
Estonian SSR	278
Under the USSR but not classified to republics	484

NUMBER OF HOSPITAL BEDS  
(Urban Centers and Rural Areas)

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	760,843	964,924	1,225,571
Including:			
RSFSR	458,332	580,361	719,113
Ukrainian SSR	153,900	186,734	238,935
Belorussian SSR	32,411	30,795	39,955
Uzbek SSR	19,498	30,765	38,670
Kazakh SSR	23,363	32,571	51,328
Georgian SSR	12,032	18,394	22,780
Azerbaijani SSR	12,061	16,423	19,895
Lithuanian SSR	8,888	10,345	15,350
Moldavian SSR	6,101	10,376	14,685
Latvian SSR	11,978	13,544	18,227
Kirgiz SSR	3,779	7,081	9,235
Tadzhik SSR	4,440	6,746	9,127
Armenian SSR	3,887	6,505	9,110
Turkmen SSR	5,119	7,053	9,396
Estonian SSR	5,054	7,231	9,765

## NUMBER OF BEDS OF URBAN AND RURAL HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>					
	<u>In Urban Centers</u>			<u>In Rural Areas</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	580,597	729,366	929,845	180,246	235,558	295,726
Including:						
RSFSR	344,279	439,468	550,721	114,053	140,893	168,392
Ukrainian SSR	119,974	138,111	177,625	33,926	48,623	61,310
Belorussian SSR	27,082	23,665	30,705	5,329	7,130	9,250
Uzbek SSR	14,692	22,866	28,580	4,806	7,899	10,090
Kazakh SSR	15,837	22,069	33,793	7,526	10,502	17,535
Georgian SSR	9,492	14,056	17,620	2,540	4,338	5,160
Azerbaijani SSR	10,320	13,623	16,575	1,741	2,800	3,320
Lithuanian SSR	5,911	9,523	13,120	2,977	822	2,230
Moldavian SSR	4,254	5,891	8,215	1,847	4,485	6,470
Latvian SSR	10,619	12,974	16,532	1,359	570	1,695
Kirgiz SSR	2,308	4,478	5,950	1,471	2,603	3,285
Tadzhik SSR	2,988	4,763	6,724	1,452	1,983	2,403
Armenian SSR	3,213	5,099	7,055	674	1,406	2,055

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>			<u>In Rural Areas</u>		
	<u>In Urban Centers</u>					
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Turkmen SSR	4,751	6,376	8,160	368	677	1,236
Estonian SSR	4,877	6,404	8,470	177	827	1,295

**ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE USSR**

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	760,843	964,924	1,225,571
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	88,681	160,648	240,448
Beds for surgical patients	90,230	136,935	175,121
(of these for oncological patients)	1,499	12,066	16,163
Beds for gynecological patients	30,823	39,712	52,533
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	49,682	74,247	100,021
Beds for eye patients	13,015	15,250	21,268
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	6,586	8,341	11,561
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	30,056	72,421	105,350
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	14,305	29,258	27,676
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	91,471	123,770	145,986
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	83,895	70,914	106,487
Beds for neurological patients	8,584	12,951	17,153
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	107,827	116,306	138,441
Beds - General	117,897	70,633	54,677
Beds for nonspecific diseases	27,791	33,538	28,849



ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE REPER

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	458,332	580,361	719,113
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	53,106	88,739	133,099
Beds for surgical patients	52,902	78,523	102,409
(of these, for oncological patients)	732	5,684	8,657
Beds for gynecological patients	17,611	23,063	31,575
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	28,113	45,450	58,981
Beds for eye patients	8,147	8,868	12,242
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	3,724	4,798	6,459
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	16,602	39,306	51,712
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	7,368	13,453	13,230
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	58,519	79,865	92,697
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	52,595	46,845	64,680
Beds for neurological patients	5,210	7,608	9,984
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	69,034	70,602	81,453
Beds - General	73,324	48,473	37,843
Beds for nonspecific diseases	12,077	24,768	22,749

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE UKRAINIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	153,900	186,734	238,935
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	16,436	36,801	50,413
Beds for surgical patients	20,567	30,077	33,916
(of these, for oncological patients)	326	4,211	4,300
Beds for gynecological patients	7,523	9,379	11,353
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	8,677	13,308	18,839
Beds for eye patients	2,249	2,591	3,312
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	1,643	1,955	2,822
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	7,547	16,888	28,518
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	3,113	5,986	4,872
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	20,153	20,707	23,027
Beds for patients under (psychiatric care)	16,638	12,015	22,435
Beds for neurological patients	1,921	2,882	3,937
Beds for maternity and post- (natal patients)	21,676	21,446	25,125
Beds - General	20,751	2,484	1,000
Beds for non-specific diseases	5,005	10,215	9,366

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE BELORUSSIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	32,411	30,795	39,955
Including			
Beds for therapy patients	3,736	3,989	7,810
Beds for surgical patients	3,579	3,976	5,537
(of these for oncological patients)	--	401	523
Beds for gynecological patients	1,159	1,191	1,517
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	1,865	2,175	3,007
Beds for eye patients	659	412	588
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	346	305	422
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	1,044	2,143	3,471
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	519	897	956
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	4,611	3,829	3,709
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	3,916	1,994	3,755
Beds for neurological patients	195	482	511
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	4,795	4,150	4,659
Beds - General	5,924	3,457	2,266
Beds for nonspecific diseases	63	1,795	1,747

## ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS

## IN THE UZBEK SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	19,498	30,765	38,670
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	2,300	5,531	8,227
Beds for surgical patients	1,902	3,737	4,734
(of these, for oncological patients)	75	250	290
Beds for gynecological patients	573	927	973
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	2,098	2,642	3,139
Beds for eye patients	388	659	1,156
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	143	182	235
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	850	2,483	4,336
Beds for dermato-venereal cases	691	1,978	1,793
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	1,766	3,951	4,906
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	1,202	1,525	2,175
Beds for neurological patients	130	198	420
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	2,399	3,101	4,044
Beds - General	4,031	2,575	1,002
Beds - nonspecific diseases	1,025	1,276	1,530

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE KAZAKH SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	23,363	32,571	51,328
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	1,777	5,692	10,136
Beds for surgical patients	1,723	3,747	6,473
(of these, for oncological patients)	25	180	351
Beds for gynecological patients	458	859	1,641
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	4,726	2,361	3,917
Beds for eye patients	350	534	600
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	70	93	223
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	1,027	3,480	4,472
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	698	1,793	1,907
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	1,358	3,486	6,450
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	1,189	1,197	2,580
Beds for neurological patients	110	157	323
Beds for maternity and post- natal patients	2,855	4,031	6,510
Beds - General	6,174	3,784	4,726
Beds - nonspecific diseases	848	11,357	1,370

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE GEORGIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	12,032	18,394	22,780
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	2,526	2,975	5,921
Beds for surgical patients	2,099	2,644	3,440
(of these, for oncological patients)	70	149	242
Beds for gynecological patients	953	914	1,063
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	740	1,381	1,788
Beds for eye patients	113	188	232
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	111	166	203
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	192	1,243	1,780
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	310	857	811
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	1,051	1,376	2,391
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	1,099	1,150	1,300
Beds for neurological patients	168	313	359
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	1,405	2,185	2,775
Beds - General	1,028	2,402	247
Beds for nonspecific diseases	237	600	470

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE AZERBAIDZHAN SSR

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	12,061	16,423	19,895
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	1,871	3,014	4,041
Beds for surgical patients	1,544	2,140	2,629
(of these, for oncological patients)	55	264	285
Beds for gynecological patients	620	595	663
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	1,015	1,334	1,577
Beds for eye patients	242	465	585
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	102	110	170
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	365	1,078	1,650
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	640	1,154	925
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	1,142	2,037	2,126
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	615	630	980
Beds for neurological patients	190	228	250
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	1,718	1,911	2,239
Beds - General	1,631	1,341	1,675
Beds for nonspecific diseases	366	386	365

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE LITHUANIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	8,888	10,345	15,350
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	1,666	1,349	3,112
Beds for surgical patients	1,489	1,695	2,386
(of these, for oncological patients)	90	178	280
Beds for gynecological patients	870	447	534
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	345	540	1,226
Beds for Eye patients	169	238	266
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	151	129	218
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	1,297	866	1,551
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	186	421	420
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	555	1,177	1,354
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	1,596	1,140	1,550
Beds for neurological patients	176	36	156
Beds for maternity and post- natal patients	375	1,670	2,129
Beds - General	--	562	338
Beds for nonspecific diseases	6	75	110



ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE MOLDAVIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	6,101	10,376	14,685
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients		1,392	2,277
Beds for surgical patients		1,367	1,740
(of these, for oncological patients)		95	180
Beds for gynecological patients		245	393
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)		685	1,194
Beds for eye patients		120	390
Beds for otolaryngitis patients		58	113
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)		699	1,487
Beds for dermatovenereal patients		469	697
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)		1,492	1,705
Beds for patients under psychiatric care		800	1,200
Beds for neurological patients		75	90
Beds for maternity and post- natal patients		1,392	1,782
Beds - General		1,382	1,417
Beds for nonspecific diseases	6,101	200	200

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE LATVIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	11,978	13,544	18,227
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients		2,175	3,009
Beds for surgical patients		2,734	3,280
(of these, for oncological patients)		280	402
Beds for gynecological patients		643	783
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)		824	1,205
Beds for eye patients		221	207
Beds for otolaryngitis patients		143	179
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)		1,213	1,800
Beds for dermatovenereal patients		382	288
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)		1,426	1,716
Beds for patients under psychiatric care		1,640	2,772
Beds for neurological patients		296	326
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients		1,066	1,536
Beds - General		458	901
Beds for nonspecific diseases	11,978	323	225

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE KIRGIZ SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	3,779	7,081	9,235
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	505	1,180	2,013
Beds for surgical patients	455	921	1,358
(of these, for oncological patients)	--	--	100
Beds for gynecological patients	139	251	256
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	434	470	777
Beds for eye patients	50	104	122
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	50	74	61
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	--	367	755
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	59	505	406
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	400	983	1,280
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	54	238	430
Beds for neurological patients	--	76	60
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	683	944	1,251
Beds - General	940	719	336
Beds for nonspecific diseases	10	249	130

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE TADZHIK SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	4,440	6,746	9,127
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	410	955	1,678
Beds for surgical patients	452	602	1,155
(of these, for oncological patients)	--	51	54
Beds for gynecological patients	95	184	284
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	440	716	659
Beds for eye patients	42	42	285
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	20	32	57
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	215	431	555
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	116	333	380
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	515	992	1,171
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	20	175	320
Beds for neurological patients	55	37	105
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	560	733	971
Beds - General	1,270	974	1,102
Beds for nonspecific diseases	230	540	405

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE ARMENIAN SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	3,887	6,505	9,110
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	593	1,150	1,520
Beds for surgical patients	548	814	1,310
(of these, for oncological patients)	--	55	120
Beds for gynecological patients	140	99	168
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	238	802	973
Beds for eye patients	100	103	129
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	60	80	102
Beds for tuberculosis (adults and children)	181	559	820
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	85	131	140
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	413	594	806
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	230	370	700
Beds for neurological patients	72	101	139
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	648	961	1,303
Beds - General	479	634	905
Beds for nonspecific diseases	100	107	95

ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
OF THE TURKMEN SSR

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Total	5,119	7,053	9,396
Including:			
Beds for therapy patients	719	758	1,532
Beds for surgical patients	501	756	1,046
(of these, for oncological patients)	--	35	70
Beds for gynecological patients	160	219	285
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	534	543	711
Beds for eye patients	372	546	984
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	35	30	103
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	198	461	755
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	280	674	669
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	394	868	1,320
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	335	345	400
Beds for neurological patients	50	105	105
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	587	705	1,105
Beds - General	783	661	101
Beds for nonspecific diseases	171	382	280

**ALLOCATION OF BEDS IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS  
IN THE ESTONIAN SSR**

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
<b>Total</b>	5,054	7,231	9,765
<b>Including:</b>			
Beds for therapy patients	820	1,212	1,689
Beds for surgical patients	1,052	1,123	1,406
(of these, for oncological patients)	126	180	210
Beds for gynecological patients	221	271	404
Beds for sick children (non-contagious diseases)	48	304	702
Beds for eye patients	66	101	96
Beds for otolaryngitis patients	71	85	88
Beds for tuberculosis patients (adults and children)	166	618	1,060
Beds for dermatovenereal patients	232	185	140
Beds for patients with infectious diseases (adults and children)	465	883	1,010
Beds for patients under psychiatric care	1,113	850	1,210
Beds for neurological patients	186	186	58
Beds for maternity and post-natal patients	321	806	977
Beds - General	120	477	748
Beds for nonspecific diseases	182	130	177

# ANTITUBERCULOSIS ESTABLISHMENTS (Urban Centers and Rural Areas)

	<u>Number of Antituberculosis Establishments</u>					
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	1,522	3,728	5,189	547	709	1,104
Including:						
RSFSR	848	2,139	2,846	310	371	476
Ukrainian SSR	368	927	1,181	135	158	323
Belorussian SSR	59	165	189	26	33	42
Uzbek SSR	20	78	169	13	23	39
Kazakh SSR	33	94	178	18	27	43
Georgian SSR	71	114	104	10	25	36
Azerbaijani SSR	15	39	68	8	11	24
Lithuanian SSR	17	42	90	2	6	14
Moldavian SSR	9	47	61	5	9	8
Latvian SSR	--	24	59	--	7	32
Kirgiz SSR	3	20	45	1	3	10
Tadzhik SSR	2	15	25	2	4	7
Armenian SSR	4	25	32	4	4	11



	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Turkmen SSR	5	13	33	1	5	11
Estonian SSR	12	16	23	2	14	20
Establishments Subordinate to the Union, but not classified according to republics	56	70	86	10	9	8

## DERMATOVENEREAL ESTABLISHMENTS (Urban Centers and Rural Areas)

Number of Dermatovenereal Establishments

	<u>Total</u>			<u>Including Dispensaries</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	2,796	5,028	5,587	603	644	664
Including:						
RSFSR	1,430	2,683	3,019	306	296	295
Ukrainian SSR	628	1,069	1,107	132	125	131
Belorussian SSR	95	183	186	29	30	31
Uzbek SSR	144	212	231	21	38	43
Kazakh SSR	80	164	237	27	31	41
Georgian SSR	105	156	127	12	28	32
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	80	106	118	29	38	26
Lithuanian SSR	18	47	93	3	5	6
Moldavian SSR	18	63	68	9	9	8
Latvian SSR	--	39	60	--	4	5
Kirgiz SSR	50	67	75	11	9	8
Tadzhik SSR	22	43	46	2	5	9

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Armenian SSR	13	45	43	2	3	4
Turkmen SSR	21	44	43	6	11	12
Estonian SSR	14	28	45	3	6	8
Establishments subordinate to the Union, but not classified according to republics	78	79	88	11	6	3

## ONCOLOGY ESTABLISHMENTS (URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS)

	<u>Number of Oncology Establishments</u>			<u>Including Dispensaries</u>		
	<u>Total</u>					
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	199	1,116	1,328	26	142	188
Including:						
RSFSR	126	616	791	7	73	89
Ukrainian SSR	47	246	248	13	27	40
Belorussian SSR	3	31	23	3	13	13
Uzbek SSR	9	26	31	1	3	4
Kazakh SSR	1	28	24	--	4	11
Georgian SSR	5	29	31	--	4	5
Azerbaijani SSR	2	25	29	1	1	3
Lithuanian SSR	--	17	25	--	3	4
Moldavian SSR	1	7	9	--	6	3
Latvian SSR	--	22	29	--	1	6
Kirgiz SSR	--	7	8	--	1	1

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Tadzhik SSR	1	6	3	1	2	3
Armenian SSR	1	18	27	--	1	3
Turkmen SSR	1	5	8	--	1	1
Estonian SSR	--	10	13	--	2	2
Establishments subordinate to the Union, but not classified according to republic	2	23	29	--	--	--

**PSYCHONEUROLOGY DISPENSARIES AND DISPENSARY DEPARTMENTS**  
(Urban Centers and Rural Area)

	<u>Number of Establishments</u>			<u>Including Dispensaries</u>		
	<u>Total</u>					
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	869	1,674	2,578	56	71	111
Including:						
RSFSR	529	896	1,411	43	44	56
Ukrainian SSR	174	453	647	7	9	22
Belorussian SSR	44	45	86	1	1	3
Uzbek SSR	23	46	109	1	2	5
Kazakh SSR	9	10	55	--	4	7
Georgian SSR	42	68	13	3	4	5
Azerbaijani SSR	18	43	55	1	1	1
Lithuanian SSR	1	7	18	--	1	--
Moldavian SSR	--	21	39	--	--	--
Latvian SSR	--	1	37	--	1	2
Kirgiz SSR	3	10	16	--	--	2

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Tadzhik SSR	5	7	9	--	--	2
Armenian SSR	5	1	3	--	1	3
Turkmen SSR	--	1	5	--	1	3
Estonian SSR	--	19	25	--	2	2
Establishments subordinate to the Union, but not classified according to republic	16	46	50	50	--	--

THERAPEUTIC AND PHYSICAL CULTURE DISPENSARIES AND DISPENSARY DEPARTMENTS  
(Urban Centers and Rural Areas)

	<u>Number of Establishments</u>			<u>Including Dispensaries</u>		
	<u>Total</u>					
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	329	697	1,114	175	93	180
Including:						
RSFSR	180	367	723	124	41	84
Ukrainian SSR	30	151	185	1	11	26
Belorussian SSR	5	20	22	3	11	14
Uzbek SSR	13	15	15	13	2	7
Kazakh SSR	13	15	23	7	7	12
Georgian SSR	53	38	29	13	6	6
Azerbaijani SSR	6	17	15	5	5	5
Lithuanian SSR	5	10	22	--	1	4
Moldavian SSR	--	9	8	--	1	1
Latvian SSR	--	8	13	--	1	4
Kirgiz SSR	4	2	4	--	--	1



	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Tadzhik SSR	3	2	6	1	--	5
Armenian SSR	--	7	7	--	1	4
Turkmen SSR	6	1	8	5	5	5
Estonian SSR	--	23	25	--	1	2
Establishments subordinate to the Union, but not classified according to republic	11	5	9	--	--	--

## HEALTH POSTS (INDEPENDENT AND SUBORDINATE TO OTHER ESTABLISHMENTS)

	<u>Physicians Health Posts</u>			<u>Fel'dshers Health Posts</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	3,206	5,435	6,037	5,055	7,855	12,494
Including:						
RSFSR	1,945	3,348	3,745	2,306	4,203	7,190
Ukrainian SSR	612	960	1,076	1,495	2,015	2,731
Belorussian SSR	127	124	137	266	254	333
Uzbek SSR	77	196	202	141	169	345
Kazakh SSR	28	166	158	137	302	431
Georgian SSR	89	131	109	76	101	130
Azerbaijani SSR	58	94	95	63	142	177
Lithuanian SSR	7	21	29	--	82	141
Moldavian	11	10	24	9	50	94
Latvian SSR	No information	32	40	No information	67	132
Kirgiz SSR	15	27	31	36	73	99
Tadzhik SSR	14	22	27	17	41	37

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Armenian SSR	13	47	58	22	36	85
Turkmen SSR	11	12	21	30	47	78
Estonian SSR	4	31	40	11	65	82
Establishments subordinate to the Union, but not classified according to republic	195	214	245	446	208	409

**FIRST AID MEDICAL STATIONS  
(UREN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS)**

	<u>Number of First Aid Stations<sup>1</sup></u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	1,275	1,622	1,675
Including:			
RSFSR	661	796	832
Ukrainian SSR	119	224	268
Belorussian SSR	176	178	158
Uzbek SSR	108	103	85
Kazakh SSR	28	48	50
Georgian SSR	65	50	42
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	41	57	59
Lithuanian SSR	7	25	18
Moldavian SSR	8	8	8
Latvian SSR	No information	14	32
Kirgiz SSR	12	14	15
Tadzhik SSR	14	24	27
Armenian SSR	2	24	32
Turkmen SSR	19	23	19
Estonian SSR	No information	18	17
Establishments subordinate to the Union, but not classified according to Republic	15	16	13

<sup>1</sup> Those who are independent and who are included under medical prophylactic establishments.

**X-RAY DEPARTMENTS (CABINETS) AND CLINICO-DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORIES IN  
MEDICAL PROPHYLACTIC ESTABLISHMENTS (URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS)**

	<u>Number of Establishments in Possession of</u>					
	<u>X-ray Departments</u>			<u>Clinicodiagnostic Laboratories</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	4,172	6,367	10,238	6,227	9,944	14,902
Including:						
RSFSR	2,294	3,741	5,820	3,249	5,714	8,247
Ukrainian SSR	826	1,106	1,891	1,372	1,974	3,166
Belorussian SSR	159	195	318	363	304	502
Uzbek SSR	74	151	312	121	277	450
Kazakh SSR	100	242	442	176	375	545
Georgian SSR	78	161	243	191	249	356
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	91	140	174	150	181	207
Lithuanian SSR	57	106	152	26	95	191
Moldavian SSR	33	73	106	27	94	142
Latvian SSR	No information	94	174	No information	119	212

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Kirgiz SSR	29	63	106	19	76	133
Tadzhik SSR	16	33	72	17	52	107
Armenian SSR	20	51	95	53	108	160
Turkmen SSR	25	38	71	31	61	94
Estonian SSR	34	49	91	25	107	189
Establishments subordinate to the Union but not classified according to republic	336	124	171	407	158	201

PHYSIOTHERAPY DEPARTMENTS (CABINETS) AND PATHOLOGICO-ANATOMY DEPARTMENTS  
OF MEDICAL PROPHYLACTIC CENTERS (URBAN CENTERS AND RURAL AREAS)

	<u>Number of Establishments Having</u>			<u>Pathologico-Anatomy Departments</u>		
	<u>Physiotherapy Departments (Cabinets)</u>					
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	3,606	6,611	9,376	506	1,430	2,022
Including:						
RSFSR	2,220	4,090	5,769	310	813	1,144
Ukrainian SSR	792	1,266	1,871	103	279	395
Belorussian SSR	107	146	249	20	29	42
Uzbek SSR	45	123	165	19	41	60
Kazakh SSR	58	170	265	11	77	79
Georgian SSR	75	131	174	14	37	55
Azerbaijani SSR	64	125	147	12	28	34
Lithuanian SSR	4	53	90	1	19	38
Moldavian SSR	11	32	56	1	17	18
Latvian SSR	No information	112	146	No information	22	62
Kirgiz SSR	19	34	47	1	14	18

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Tadzhik SSR	10	13	28	3	5	11
Armenian SSR	26	53	81	--	8	18
Turkmen SSR	19	26	44	1	9	11
Estonian SSR	14	67	59	2	13	19
Establishments subordinate to the Union, but not classified according to republic	142	170	185	8	19	18



**URBAN MEDICAL PROPHYLACTIC ESTABLISHMENTS WITH X-RAY DEPARTMENTS AND  
CLINICO-DIAGNOSTIC LABORATORIES**

	<u>Number of Establishments Having</u> <u>X-Ray Departments (Cabinets)</u>			<u>Clinico-Diagnostic Laboratories</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	3,785	5,370	7,683	4,133	6,719	9,506
Including:						
RSFSR	2,040	3,101	4,264	2,108	3,722	5,186
Ukrainian SSR	745	923	1,400	809	1,265	1,868
Belorussian SSR	156	183	273	233	244	321
Uzbek SSR	69	135	222	91	205	299
Kazakh SSR	90	193	285	93	217	319
Georgian SSR	68	137	204	111	205	281
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	83	124	150	116	160	188
Lithuanian SSR	57	105	132	26	92	145
Moldavian SSR	28	54	64	21	55	74
Latvian SSR	No inform- ation	91	165	No inform- ation	113	186

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Kirgiz SSR	19	40	69	14	43	67
Tadzhik SSR	16	29	60	17	39	71
Armenian SSR	19	44	73	31	66	95
Turkmen SSR	25	38	68	31	57	89
Estonian SSR	34	49	83	25	78	116
Establishments subordinate to the Union, but not classified according to republic	336	124	171	407	158	201

RURAL MEDICAL ESTABLISHMENTS WITH X-RAY DEPARTMENTS AND CLINICO-DIAGNOSTIC  
LABORATORIES

	<u>Number of Establishments Having</u>			<u>Clinico-diagnostic Laboratories</u>		
	<u>X-Ray Departments (Cabinets)</u>					
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	388	997	2,555	2,094	3,225	5,396
Including:						
RSFSR	254	640	1,556	1,141	1,992	3,061
Ukrainian SSR	81	183	491	563	709	1,298
Belorussian SSR	3	12	45	130	60	181
Uzbek SSR	6	16	90	30	72	151
Kazakh SSR	10	49	157	83	158	226
Georgian SSR	10	24	39	80	44	75
Azerbaijani SSR	8	16	24	34	21	19
Lithuanian SSR	--	1	20	--	3	46
Moldavian SSR	5	19	42	6	39	68
Latvian SSR	--	3	9	--	6	26

	1940	1950	1955	1940	1950	1955
Kirgiz SSR	10	23	37	5	33	66
Tadzhik SSR	--	4	12	--	13	36
Armenian SSR	1	7	22	22	42	65
Turkmen SSR	--	--	3	--	4	5
Estonian SSR	--	--	8	--	29	73

## PEL'DSHER-MIDWIFE POSTS AND KOLKHOZ LYING-IN HOMES IN RURAL AREAS

	Number of Pel'dsher-Midwife Posts <sup>1</sup>			Number of Kolkhoz Lying-in Homes		
	1940	1950	1955	1940	1950	1955
USSR	40,137	60,596	65,854	8,325	7,166	9,512
Including:						
RSFSR	24,068	38,587	40,766	4,243	1,897	1,701
Ukrainian SSR	8,628	11,750	13,658	3,257	4,842	6,644
Belorussian SSR	1,539	1,499	1,849	194	18	84
Uzbek SSR	928	1,422	1,665	92	70	129
Kazakh SSR	1,737	2,370	2,925	206	56	137
Georgian SSR	666	685	748	146	62	99
Azerbaijani SSR	539	844	772	59	35	61
Lithuanian SSR	--	79	220	--	--	1
Moldavian SSR	420	867	1,017	58	46	377
Latvian SSR	--	246	374	--	--	--
Kirgiz SSR	278	378	467	12	22	70
Tadzhik SSR	251	395	388	3	11	12

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Armenian SSR	229	347	431	11	56	84
Turkmen SSR	854	1,051	420	44	51	113
Estonian SSR	--	76	154	--	--	--

1. Excluding Fel'dshers Malaria Posts

**VISITS TO PHYSICIANS IN URBAN AND RURAL MEDICAL PROPHYLACTIC ESTABLISHMENTS  
OFFERING OUT PATIENT SERVICE**

	<u>Number of Visits (in thousands) Made</u>					
	<u>To Physicians, on an Outpatient Basis</u>			<u>By Physicians, on a House Call Basis</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	513087.0	630021.2	745961.2	35412.0	48301.3	58334.3
Including:						
RSFSR	314322.9	368915.9	437878.3	20149.2	29199.7	34449.7
Ukrainian SSR	105179.2	128779.4	151089.1	8906.8	8925.8	11738.1
Belorussian SSR	20791.3	15064.3	20280.5	2341.3	1128.0	1468.4
Uzbek SSR	12236.8	19833.3	20891.3	418.7	1382.2	1490.4
Kazakh SSR	11344.9	19054.0	22457.3	404.9	1361.4	1743.6
Georgian SSR	11193.0	16046.4	17242.2	1091.7	1604.6	1521.5
Azerbaydzhan SSR	11104.7	12730.6	15347.0	923.3	1164.2	1557.3
Lithuanian SSR	--	7259.5	8805.8	--	433.8	467.8
Moldavian SSR	857.2	5133.4	5973.4	70.0	359.3	490.6
Latvian SSR	--	6848.6	9877.1	--	428.1	634.0
Kirgiz SSR	2844.5	4742.7	5151.8	75.0	324.9	435.2
Tadzhik SSR	2780.3	3394.6	4080.7	60.6	248.0	307.2

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Armenian SSR	3073.8	4256.8	5066.6	297.0	616.6	726.6
Turkmen SSR	3647.9	3856.7	4674.1	102.5	267.3	223.4
Estonian SSR	--	3465.1	4703.2	--	233.6	383.3
Visits to physicians not classified according to republic	13721.8	10639.9	12432.8	571.0	623.8	679.2

Note: Visits made to independent clinics, polyclinics at resorts and polyclinics at balneological establishments are included in the over-all number of visits.



## OUTPATIENT SERVICES TO URBAN POPULATION

	<u>Number of Visits Made by Urban Inhabitants to Physicians</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	394792.3	491542.7	565272.4
Including:			
RSFSR	248415.9	301046.2	343603.4
Ukrainian SSR	78460.2	95173.7	110102.6
Belorussian SSR	13496.5	9621.9	11405.4
Uzbek SSR	8169.3	14945.4	15102.1
Kazakh SSR	7314.7	12984.5	15199.9
Georgian SSR	7834.0	10190.1	11664.9
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	8848.9	10759.9	12444.1
Lithuanian SSR	--	3768.7	5351.6
Moldavian SSR	497.1	3107.6	3197.3
Latvian SSR	--	5245.2	7334.0
Kirgiz SSR	1670.1	2917.7	3440.3
Tadzhik SSR	1850.4	2623.5	3043.0
Armenian SSR	2077.9	3234.0	3776.0
Turkmen SSR	2642.7	3109.2	3785.6
Estonian SSR	--	2791.3	3476.7
Visits to physicians not classified according to republics	13514.6	10023.8	12345.5

Note: In the number of visits those made at independent clinics, polyclinics at resorts and polyclinics at balneological establishment are excluded.

## OUTPATIENT SERVICES TO RURAL POPULATIONS

Number of Visits (in thousands) Made by Rural Inhabitants

	<u>To Physicians in Urban and Rural Establishments</u>			<u>To Semiprofessional Medical Personnel in Physician and Fellow Establishments</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	118295.1	134016.4	172217.1	153539.4	147849.4	14648.7
Including:						
RSFSR	65906.9	64940.2	86910.0	107860.2	94179.9	88895.5
Ukrainian SSR	26719.0	33470.1	40380.0	20876.6	26206.5	30664.8
Belorussian SSR	7294.8	5442.4	8875.1	4203.8	4245.0	4006.5
Uzbek SSR	4067.5	4859.5	5735.5	5010.8	4855.8	5664.7
Kazakh SSR	4030.2	6069.3	7247.9	6188.0	5307.3	7078.7
Georgian SSR	3359.0	4563.2	5192.9	1068.1	792.1	1374.1
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	2255.8	1970.7	2902.6	1814.1	1854.2	2213.3
Lithuanian SSR	--	3454.1	3432.4	--	691.8	801.4
Moldavian SSR	350.1	2025.8	2773.4	215.3	2333.4	2689.2
Latvian SSR	--	1603.4	2518.5	--	665.6	665.6

	1940	1950	1955	1940	1950	1955
Kirgiz SSR	1174.4	1825.0	1721.5	1258.2	1135.2	1175.8
Tadzhik SSR	929.9	732.5	1037.7	988.6	1022.2	1065.8
Armenian SSR	995.9	1022.8	1287.3	911.0	765.9	696.2
Turkmen SSR	1004.3	747.5	888.5	3144.5	3460.8	2330.9
Estonian SSR	--	673.8	1226.5	--	333.7	326.2
Visits to physicians not classified according to republics	207.3	616.1	87.3	--	--	--

## FIRST AID SERVICES TO URBAN AND RURAL POPULATIONS

	<u>Number of Persons who Received Medical Aid at Time of Accident or Sudden Illness (in thousands)</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	4679.9	7359.6	12986.8
Including:			
RSFSR	2949.9	4265.5	7583.7
Ukrainian SSR	882.0	1430.4	2593.5
Belorussian SSR	298.4	339.5	506.7
Uzbek SSR	106.7	331.3	510.6
Kazakh SSR	85.9	151.8	374.5
Georgian SSR	53.0	120.9	201.0
Azerbadzhan SSR	107.2	189.6	306.8
Lithuanian SSR	--	77.5	120.8
Moldavian SSR	11.5	80.2	151.8
Latvian SSR	--	72.5	150.9
Kirgiz SSR	44.4	63.4	76.0
Tadzhik SSR	42.4	52.9	75.1
Armenian SSR	16.5	61.2	129.0
Turkmen SSR	46.8	75.3	101.0
Estonian SSR	--	12.2	79.9
Numbers of persons, not classified according to republics	35.2	35.4	25.5

## HOSPITAL AID FOR URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION

	Number of Patients Admitted to Urban and Rural Medical Establish- ments <sup>1</sup> (in thousands)		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	15164.3	19089.3	26303.6
Including:			
RSFSR	9324.9	11289.0	15244.4
Ukrainian SSR	3108.1	3788.0	5341.1
Belorussian SSR	653.1	677.8	8902.7
Uzbek SSR	412.6	593.8	857.1
Kazakh SSR	436.2	624.2	11037.8
Georgian SSR	254.7	315.0	4437.4
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	241.0	284.9	3368.8
Lithuanian SSR	295.2	186.3	270.8
Moldavian SSR	33.3	246.7	328.4
Latvian SSR	--	201.2	284.3
Kirgiz SSR	113.8	159.8	236.2
Tadzhik SSR	104.5	136.1	205.1
Armenian SSR	90.6	119.6	197.7
Turkmen SSR	105.3	131.5	178.6
Estonian SSR	--	129.4	178.8
Number of patients, not classified according to republic	191.0	206.0	234.4

<sup>1</sup> Excluding persons admitted to hospitals for invalids of World War II.

## HOSPITAL SERVICES TO URBAN AND RURAL POPULATIONS

## Number of Persons Admitted to All Medical Establishments (in thousands)

	Urban Inhabitants			Rural Inhabitants		
	1940	1950	1955	1940	1950	1955
USSR	8510.3	10672.6	13872.9	6654.0	8416.7	12430.7
Including:						
RSFSR	5263.1	6560.3	8486.4	4061.8	4728.7	6758.0
Ukrainian SSR	1704.0	1948.9	2626.8	1404.1	1839.0	2714.3
Belorussian SSR	275.9	226.5	314.2	377.2	451.3	588.5
Uzbek SSR	229.5	317.7	383.2	183.1	276.1	473.9
Kazakh SSR	220.1	344.1	522.3	216.1	280.1	515.5
Georgian SSR	139.8	166.9	204.6	144.9	148.1	232.8
Azerbaijani SSR	177.2	177.8	225.7	63.8	107.1	143.1
Lithuanian SSR	46.2	131.1	117.5	49.0	55.3	153.3
Moldavian SSR	17.8	76.2	88.1	15.5	170.5	240.3
Latvian SSR	--	118.5	153.9	--	82.7	130.4
Kirgiz SSR	59.4	76.7	98.4	54.4	83.1	137.8

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Tadzhik SSR	59.7	82.5	100.9	44.8	53.6	104.2
Armenian SSR	54.5	75.8	110.1	36.1	43.8	87.6
Turkmen SSR	80.4	97.4	113.2	24.9	34.1	65.4
Estonian SSR	--	69.6	104.2	--	59.8	74.6
Number of patients, not classified according to republics	182.7	202.6	223.4	8.3	3.4	11.0

VI. MEDICAL PROPHYLACTIC SERVICES FOR  
CHILDREN IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER  
THE MINISTRIES OF HEALTH USSR AND  
UNION REPUBLICS



## MEDICAL PROPHYLACTIC SERVICES FOR CHILDREN IN THE USSR

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Number of pediatricians	17318	28076	38108
Number of consultations for children	5341	6705	7037
Total number of beds for children in hospital establishments	85636	m 126833	182949
Including:			
Non infectious cases	49682	74247	100021
Infectious cases	31294	42869	66386
Tuberculosis patients	4660	9717	16542
Number of beds in permanent nurseries (in thousands)	824.1	735.1	851.0
Number of children in seasonal nurseries (in thousands) (on the day of maximum capacity)	4049.1	1813.1	2334.0
Number of beds in children's home and in homes for mothers and children	25847	48950	49043

**CONSULTATION SERVICES FOR CHILDREN**  
(Urban Centers and Rural Areas)

	<u>Number of Consultations for Children</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	5,341	6,705	7,037
Including:			
RSFSR	2,786	3,808	3,998
Ukrainian SSR	1,235	1,305	1,295
Belorussian SSR	208	201	196
Uzbek SSR	189	232	228
Kazakh SSR	185	283	344
Georgian SSR	111	144	117
Azerbaydzhan SSR	79	111	129
Lithuanian SSR	48	70	99
Moldavian SSR	30	70	64
Latvian SSR	109	58	84
Kirgiz SSR	55	80	88
Tadzhik SSR	49	84	72
Armenian SSR	43	67	60
Turkmen SSR	59	59	59
Estonian SSR	42	42	47
Consultation, not classified according to republics	113	91	157

**BEDS FOR SICK CHILDREN**  
(Urban Centers and Rural Areas)

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	1940	1950	1955
USSR	85,636	126,833	182,949
Including:			
RSFSR	54,707	83,583	115,687
Ukrainian SSR	14,665	19,059	29,828
Belorussian SSR	2,053	2,416	4,352
Uzbek SSR	2,572	4,347	5,492
Kazakh SSR	5,517	4,392	7,695
Georgian SSR	957	1,743	2,521
Azerbaijani SSR	1,624	2,539	2,905
Lithuanian SSR	485	933	2,015
Moldavian SSR	--	850	1,909
Latvian SSR	--	1,599	2,272
Kirgiz SSR	457	730	1,391
Tadzhik SSR	746	1,009	1,109
Armenian SSR	441	1,119	1,437
Turkmen SSR	714	923	1,369
Estonian SSR	160	841	1,537
Beds, not classified according to republics	538	750	1,430

**BEDS IN PERMANENT NURSERIES**  
(Urban Center and Rural Areas)

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u> <u>(in thousands)</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	824.1	735.1	851.0
Including:			
RSFSR	537.6	474.6	544.5
Ukrainian SSR	156.4	119.8	138.7
Belorussian SSR	21.2	11.0	14.8
Uzbek SSR	43.6	41.4	47.7
Kazakh SSR	15.7	21.7	28.4
Georgian SSR	10.4	13.3	13.9
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	14.9	11.6	11.7
Lithuanian SSR	0.2	1.9	3.1
Moldavian SSR	1.8	4.0	6.3
Latvian SSR	0.2	3.1	4.6
Kirgiz SSR	2.7	4.9	5.6
Tadzhik SSR	5.8	6.2	7.0
Armenian SSR	4.0	4.1	4.9
Turkmen SSR	2.4	15.1	15.8
Estonian SSR	0.2	2.4	4.0

## BEDS IN PERMANENT URBAN AND RURAL NURSERIES

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>			<u>In Rural Areas</u>		
	<u>In Urban Centers</u>					
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	523.8	470.1	567.6	300.3	265.0	283.4
Including:						
RSFSR	329.6	311.5	375.6	208.0	163.1	168.9
Ukrainian SSR	123.2	81.8	95.2	33.2	38.0	43.5
Belorussian SSR	18.1	7.9	11.0	3.1	3.1	3.8
Uzbek SSR	14.1	13.4	17.0	29.5	28.0	30.7
Kazakh SSR	9.1	14.0	18.4	6.6	7.7	10.0
Georgian SSR	6.4	7.6	8.4	4.0	5.7	5.5
Azerbaijani SSR	9.4	9.7	9.5	5.5	1.9	2.2
Lithuanian SSR	0.2	1.9	2.7	--	0.04	0.4
Moldavian SSR	1.3	2.2	3.6	0.5	1.8	2.7
Latvian SSR	0.2	3.1	4.2	0.03	0.08	0.4
Kirgiz SSR	1.6	3.0	3.5	1.1	1.9	2.1

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Tadzhik SSR	2.6	3.8	4.8	3.2	2.4	2.2
Armenian SSR	3.3	3.0	3.8	.07	1.1	1.1
Turkmen SSR	4.5	5.0	6.3	4.9	10.1	9.5
Estonian SSR	0.2	2.2	3.6	--	0.2	0.4

## SEASONAL NURSERIES

	Number of Children in Seasonal Nurseries (on the day of maximum capacity) (in thousands)		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	4049.1	1813.1	2334.0
Including:			
RSFSR	2233.3	722.6	763.0
Ukrainian SSR	1187.5	759.2	1038.9
Belorussian SSR	157.4	10.4	16.0
Uzbek SSR	161.9	111.7	149.7
Kazakh SSR	107.1	61.3	85.5
Georgian SSR	14.1	10.6	13.3
Azerbaydzhan SSR	39.0	21.4	26.9
Lithuanian SSR	--	0.5	1.1
Moldavian SSR	15.7	33.1	148.1
Latvian SSR	--	0.7	3.0
Kirgiz SSR	35.0	22.2	26.1
Tadzhik SSR	42.1	22.0	22.0
Armenian SSR	21.0	13.8	8.6
Turkmen SSR	35.0	23.3	31.1
Estonian SSR	--	0.3	0.7

VII. MEDICAL PROPHYLACTIC SERVICES FOR  
WOMEN IN ESTABLISHMENTS UNDER THE  
MINISTRIES OF HEALTH USSR AND UNION  
REPUBLICS



## MEDICAL PROPHYLACTIC SERVICES FOR WOMEN IN THE USSR

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Number of obstetricians - gynecologists	9,490	14,682	20,669
Number of Fel'dsher - Midwives and midwives	75,320	100,180	136,378
Number of consultation centers for women	4,557	6,580	7,113
Number of beds for maternity and post-natal patients			
a) In medical hospital establishments	107,827	116,306	138,441
b) In kolkhoz lying-in homes and at Fel'dsher- Obstetric Posts	30,739	20,694	27,416
Number of beds for gynecological patients	30,823	39,712	52,533

**CONSULTATION CENTERS FOR WOMEN**  
(Urban Centers and Rural Areas)

	Number of Consultation Centers for Women		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	4,557	6,580	7,113
Including:			
RSFSR	2,558	3,708	4,065
Ukrainian SSR	861	1,299	1,311
Belorussian SSR	167	200	195
Uzbek SSR	184	240	251
Kazakh SSR	182	275	326
Georgian SSR	111	151	123
Azerbaijani SSR	70	113	124
Lithuanian SSR	48	67	104
Moldavian SSR	19	70	64
Latvian SSR	--	53	88
Kirgiz SSR	54	79	74
Tadzhik SSR	50	82	77
Armenian SSR	45	57	62
Turkmen SSR	60	59	60
Estonian SSR	42	40	47
Consultation centers, not classified according to republics	106	87	142

## URBAN AND RURAL CONSULTATION CENTERS FOR WOMEN

	<u>Number of Consultation Centers for Women</u>					
	<u>In Urban Centers</u>			<u>In Rural Areas</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	2,458	3,441	4,147	2,099	3,139	2,966
Including:						
RSFSR	1,313	1,825	2,208	1,245	1,883	1,857
Ukrainian SSR	476	693	801	385	606	510
Belorussian SSR	138	163	165	29	37	30
Uzbek SSR	62	89	108	122	151	143
Kazakh SSR	70	98	136	112	177	190
Georgian SSR	70	93	90	41	58	33
Azerbaijani SSR	55	85	100	15	28	24
Lithuanian SSR	20	63	84	28	4	20
Moldavian SSR	15	29	30	4	41	34
Latvian SSR	--	46	84	--	7	4
Kirgiz SSR	20	22	29	34	57	45
Tadzhik SSR	20	31	38	30	51	39
Armenian SSR	24	32	42	21	25	20

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Turkmen SSR	42	45	48	18	14	12
Estonian SSR	27	40	42	15	--	5
Consultation centers not claffied according to republics	106	87	142	--	--	--

**BEDS FOR MATERNITY AND POST-NATAL PATIENTS  
IN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS (Urban Centers  
and Rural Areas)**

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	1940	1950	1955
USSR	107,827	116,306	138,441
Including:			
RSFSR	69,034	70,602	81,453
Ukrainian SSR	21,676	21,446	25,125
Belorussian SSR	4,795	4,150	4,659
Uzbek SSR	2,399	3,101	4,044
Kazakh SSR	2,855	4,031	6,510
Georgian SSR	1,405	2,185	2,775
Azerbaijani SSR	1,718	1,911	2,239
Lithuanian SSR	375	1,670	2,129
Moldavian SSR	No inform- ation	1,392	1,782
Latvian SSR	No inform- ation	1,066	1,536
Kirgiz SSR	683	944	1,251
Tadzhik SSR	560	733	971
Armenian SSR	648	961	1,303
Turkmen SSR	587	705	1,105
Estonian SSR	321	806	977
Beds, not classified according to republics	771	603	582

**BEDS FOR MATERNITY AND POST-NATAL PATIENTS  
IN URBAN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS**

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	71,382	74,265	87,737
Including:			
RSFSR	44,362	45,338	52,040
Ukrainian SSR	14,562	13,074	15,542
Belorussian SSR	3,694	2,574	2,968
Uzbek SSR	1,619	1,853	2,490
Kazakh SSR	1,690	2,326	3,415
Georgian SSR	1,062	1,444	1,765
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	1,411	1,454	1,701
Lithuanian SSR	180	1,170	1,399
Moldavian SSR	No information	608	773
Latvian SSR	No information	974	1,264
Kirgiz SSR	339	512	687
Tadzhik SSR	370	475	659
Armenian SSR	487	690	947
Turkmen SSR	535	587	795
Estonian SSR	300	583	710
Beds, not classified according to republics	771	603	582

**BEDS FOR MATERNITY AND POST-NATAL PATIENTS  
IN URBAN HOSPITAL ESTABLISHMENTS**

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	71,382	74,265	87,737
Including:			
RSFSR	44,362	45,338	52,040
Ukrainian SSR	14,562	13,074	15,542
Belorussian SSR	3,694	2,574	2,968
Uzbek SSR	1,619	1,853	2,490
Kazakh SSR	1,690	2,326	3,415
Georgian SSR	1,062	1,444	1,765
Azerbaijani SSR	1,411	1,454	1,701
Lithuanian SSR	180	1,170	1,399
Moldavian SSR	No information	608	773
Latvian SSR	No information	974	1,264
Kirgiz SSR	339	512	687
Tadzhik SSR	370	475	659
Armenian SSR	487	690	947
Turkmen SSR	535	587	795
Estonian SSR	300	583	710
Beds, not classified according to republics	771	603	582

## BEDS FOR MATERNITY AND POST-NATAL PATIENTS IN RURAL AREAS

	Number of Available Beds			In Kolkhoz Lying-in Homes and in Pel'dsher Obstetric Posts		
	In Rural Medical Hospital Establishments					
	1940	1950	1955	1940	1950	1955
USSR	36,445	42,041	50,704	30,739	20,694	27,416
Including:						
RSFSR	24,672	25,264	29,413	15,589	7,593	7,930
Ukrainian SSR	7,114	8,372	9,583	12,281	11,500	15,300
Belorussian SSR	1,101	1,576	1,691	641	65	220
Uzbek SSR	780	1,248	1,554	304	255	577
Kazakh SSR	1,165	1,705	3,095	882	365	822
Georgian SSR	343	741	1,010	313	142	276
Azerbaijdzhan SSR	307	457	538	176	90	159
Lithuanian SSR	195	500	730	--	--	3
Moldavian SSR	No information	784	1,009	308	301	1,325



	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Latvian SSR	No information	92	272	--	--	--
Kirgiz SSR	344	432	564	64	71	227
Tadzhik SSR	190	258	312	9	27	52
Armenian SSR	161	271	356	72	168	256
Turkmen SSR	52	118	310	100	117	259
Estonian SSR	21	223	267	--	--	--

**BEDS FOR GYNECOLOGY PATIENTS**  
(Urban Centers and Rural Areas)

	<u>Number of Available Beds</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	30,823	29,712	52,533
Including:			
RSFSR	17,611	23,063	31,575
Ukrainian SSR	7,523	9,379	11,353
Belorussian SSR	1,159	1,191	1,517
Uzbek SSR	573	927	973
Kazakh SSR	458	859	1,641
Georgian SSR	953	914	1,063
Azerbaijani SSR	620	595	683
Lithuanian SSR	877	447	534
Moldavian SSR		245	393
Latvian SSR		643	783
Kirgiz SSR	139	251	256
Tadzhik SSR	95	184	284
Armenian SSR	140	99	168
Turkmen SSR	160	219	285
Estonian SSR	221	271	404
Beds, not classified according to republics	294	425	621

VIII. SANITARY - ANTIEPIDEMIC ORGANIZA-  
TIONS UNDER THE MINISTRIES OF HEALTH  
USSR AND UNION REPUBLICS

**SANITARY EPIDEMIOLOGY STATIONS**  
(Urban Centers and Rural Areas)

	<u>Number of Sanitary Epidemiology Stations</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	1,958	5,357	5,452
Including:			
RSFSR	591	3,070	3,008
Ukrainian SSR	826	962	966
Belorussian SSR	147	200	197
Uzbek SSR	30	175	195
Kazakh SSR	38	205	270
Georgian SSR	25	88	93
Azerbaydzhan SSR	28	93	91
Lithuanian SSR	--	46	91
Moldavian SSR	16	68	62
Latvian SSR	--	31	72
Kirgiz SSR	9	79	77
Tadzhik SSR	56	75	59
Armenian SSR	13	33	37
Turkmen SSR	26	57	59
Estonian SSR	8	20	45
Sanitary Epidemiology Stations, not classified According to republics	145	155	130

**SANITARY BACTERIOLOGY LABORATORIES  
OF THE SANITARY EPIDEMIOLOGY STATIONS**

	<b>Number of Sanitary Bacteriology Laboratories in Sanitary Epidemiology Stations</b>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	1,150	2,838	4,557
Including:			
RSFSR	323	1,570	2,377
Ukrainian SSR	525	663	951
Belorussian SSR	63	70	185
Uzbek SSR	18	74	150
Kazakh SSR	32	61	187
Georgian SSR	25	55	93
Azerbaijani SSR	28	34	42
Lithuanian SSR	--	32	86
Moldavian SSR	8	68	62
Latvian SSR	--	22	70
Kirgiz SSR	6	13	66
Tadzhik SSR	6	5	38
Armenian SSR	13	30	37
Turkmen SSR	12	14	44
Estonian SSR	8	18	45
Sanitary Bacteriology Laboratories of Sanitary Epidemiology stations, not classified according to republics	83	109	124

## IX. THE NETWORK OF PHARMACIES

## PHARMACIES AND PHARMACEUTICAL POSTS

	<u>Number of Pharmacies</u>			<u>Number of Pharmaceutical Posts</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	9,723	12,285	12,749	13,864	55,007	70,766
Including:						
RSFSR	5,086	6,384	6,469	6,528	36,608	44,370
Ukrainian SSR	2,553	2,682	2,849	5,477	11,906	15,165
Belorussian SSR	609	615	634	465	1,688	2,104
Uzbek SSR	172	267	304	398	1,055	1,466
Kazakh SSR	306	420	483	308	1,046	2,884
Georgian SSR	407	434	439	76	195	272
Azerbaijani SSR	206	249	262	302	341	1,113
Lithuanian SSR	No information	269	277	No information	182	322
Moldavian SSR	130	118	134	53	862	1,134
Latvian SSR	No information	308	315	No information	143	368
Kirgiz SSR	59	105	115	98	481	536

## PHARMACIES AND PHARMACEUTICAL POSTS

	<u>Number of Pharmacies</u>			<u>Number of Pharmaceutical Posts</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	9,723	12,285	12,749	13,864	55,007	70,766
Including:						
RSFSR	5,086	6,384	6,469	6,528	36,608	44,370
Ukrainian SSR	2,553	2,682	2,849	5,477	11,906	15,165
Belorussian SSR	609	615	634	465	1,688	2,104
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Kazakh SSR	306	420	483	308	1,046	2,884
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Azerbaijani SSR	206	249	262	302	341	1,113
Lithuanian SSR	No information	269	277	No information	182	322
Moldavian SSR	130	118	134	53	862	1,134
Latvian SSR	No information	308	315	No information	143	368
Kirgiz SSR	59	105	115	98	481	536



	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Tadzhik SSR	71	92	103	67	76	150
Armenian SSR	61	80	92	26	152	275
Turkmen SSR	63	71	76	66	195	425
Estonian SSR	No information	191	197	No information	77	183

## APOTHECARY SHOPS, STANDS, AND KIOSKS

	<u>Number of Shops</u>			<u>Number of Stands and Kiosks</u>		
	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
USSR	1,400	651	692	3,010	1,999	2,691
Including:						
RSFSR	572	308	292	1,894	1,299	1,497
Ukrainian SSR	538	188	202	593	374	692
Belorussian SSR	110	21	32	257	52	99
Uzbek SSR	20	14	18	76	51	71
Kazakh SSR	24	11	11	68	62	90
Georgian SSR	47	25	29	20	23	32
Azerbaijani SSR	17	17	17	39	18	18
Lithuanian SSR	No information	11	14	No information	21	43
Moldavian SSR	32	6	6	2	5	27
Latvian SSR	No information	10	20	No information	40	60

	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>	<u>1940</u>	<u>1950</u>	<u>1955</u>
Kirgiz SSR	17	5	16	24	20	26
Tadzhik SSR	18	11	10	15	8	7
Armenian SSR	3	3	2	2	12	16
Turkmen SSR	2	3	3	20	9	7
Estonian SSR	No inform- ation	18	20	No inform- ation	5	9